

Supplementary information for: Flourishing in the Philippines: Country-specific insights from the Global Flourishing Study

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Table S1. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for sociodemographic characteristics in the Philippines

Characteristic	N = 5,292 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,073 (20%)
25-29	695 (13%)
30-39	1,160 (22%)
40-49	972 (18%)
50-59	732 (14%)
60-69	495 (9.4%)
70-79	143 (2.7%)
80 or older	23 (0.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,625 (50%)
Female	2,643 (50%)
Other	13 (0.2%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	2,385 (45%)
Separated	249 (4.7%)
Divorced	9 (0.2%)
Widowed	274 (5.2%)
Single, never married	1,206 (23%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292¹
Domestic Partner	1,152 (22%)
(Missing)	16 (0.3%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	1,350 (26%)
Self-employed	1,379 (26%)
Retired	158 (3.0%)
Student	585 (11%)
Homemaker	1,049 (20%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	658 (12%)
None of these/Other	113 (2.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious service attendance	
More than 1/week	844 (16%)
1/week	1,929 (36%)
1-3/month	1,374 (26%)
A few times a year	929 (18%)
Never	210 (4.0%)
(Missing)	6 (0.1%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	1,188 (22%)
9-15 years	3,722 (70%)
16+ years	381 (7.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	5,284 (100%)
Born in another country	8 (0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	4,914 (93%)
Islam	297 (5.6%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	4 (<0.1%)
Judaism	4 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292 ¹
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	5 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	35 (0.7%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	23 (0.4%)
(Missing)	9 (0.2%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Aeta	1 (<0.1%)
Badjao	2 (<0.1%)
Bicolano/Bikolano	300 (5.7%)
Cebuano	656 (12%)
Chinese-Filipino	3 (<0.1%)
Igorot	42 (0.8%)
Ilocano/Ilokano	429 (8.1%)
Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	428 (8.1%)
Kapampangan	107 (2.0%)
Maguindanaoan	84 (1.6%)
Mangyan	2 (<0.1%)
Maranao	39 (0.7%)
Masbateno	54 (1.0%)
Other	244 (4.6%)
Pangasinense	107 (2.0%)
Tagalog	1,691 (32%)
Tausug	94 (1.8%)
Visayan/Bisaya	739 (14%)
Waray	216 (4.1%)
Zamboangueno	51 (1.0%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)

¹n (%)

Table S2. Preregistrations relevant to country-specific analysis for the Philippines

Domain	Outcome	Code	Preregistration
Psychological wellbeing	1. Happiness	HAPPY	https://osf.io/46vr3
	2. Life Satisfaction	LIFE_SAT	https://osf.io/b8z59
	3. Life Evaluation Today	WB_TODAY	https://osf.io/b8z59
	4. Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	WB_FIVEYRS	https://osf.io/b8z59
	5. Optimism	EXPECT_GOOD	https://osf.io/wdsx2
	6. Freedom	FREEDOM	-
	7. Peace	PEACE	https://osf.io/yf6s3
	8. Balance in Life	LIFE_BALANCE	https://osf.io/zt84x
	9. Mastery	CAPABLE	https://osf.io/wtxsk
	10. Meaning	WORTHWHILE	https://osf.io/u3pfz
	11. Purpose	LIFE_PURPOSE	https://osf.io/u3pfz
	12. Self-Rated Mental Health	MENTAL_HEALTH	https://osf.io/6wb2u
Social wellbeing	1. Subjective Social Connectedness (2 items)	CONTENT, SAT_RELATNSHP	https://osf.io/wvzns
	2. Social Support	PEOPLE_HELP	https://osf.io/93rqp
	3. Intimate Friend	CLOSE_TO	https://osf.io/93rqp
	4. Government Approval	APPROVE_GOVT	https://osf.io/nrc52
	5. Political Voice	SAY_IN_GOVT	https://osf.io/kwa9n
	6. Belonging	BELONGING	https://osf.io/x6qgf
	7. City Satisfaction	SAT_LIVE	https://osf.io/7v64f
	8. Trust	TRUST_PEOPLE	https://osf.io/546q9
	9. Community Participation	GROUP_NOT_REL	https://osf.io/kx369
Psychological distress	1. Traumatic Distress	THREAT_LIFE	https://osf.io/s7naf
	2. Depression (2 items)	DEPRESSED, INTEREST	https://osf.io/rjyqm
	3. Anxiety (2 items)	FEEL_ANXIOUS, CONTROL_WORRY	https://osf.io/rjyqm
	4. Suffering	SUFFERING	https://osf.io/8rxpg

Domain	Outcome	Code	Preregistration
Social distress	1. Loneliness	LONELY	https://osf.io/4rcnu
	2. Discrimination	DISCRIMINATED	https://osf.io/ua6gs
Character & prosocial behaviors	1. Promoting Good	PROMOTE_GOOD	https://osf.io/cyqXH
	2. Delayed Gratification	GIVE_UP	https://osf.io/927bn
	3. Hope	HOPE_FUTURE	https://osf.io/wc98k
	4. Gratitude	GRATEFUL	https://osf.io/mnx4s
	5. Love	SHOW_LOVE	https://osf.io/r7dha
	6. Forgiveness	FORGIVE	https://osf.io/zugyn
	7. Charitable Giving	DONATED	https://osf.io/e9urj
	8. Helping	HELP_STRANGER	https://osf.io/e9urj
	9. Volunteering	VOLUNTEERED	https://osf.io/6nds5
Physical health & health behaviors	1. Self-Rated Physical Health	PHYSICAL_HLTH	https://osf.io/2z356
	2. Health Limitations	HEALTH_PROB	https://osf.io/uk9ay
	3. Pain	BODILY_PAIN	https://osf.io/ewyr5
	4. Smoking	CIGARETTES	https://osf.io/9d85z
	5. Drinking	DRINKS	https://osf.io/hkb92
	6. Exercise	DAYS_EXERCISE	https://osf.io/zvx2q
Socio-economic factors	1. Financial Security	EXPENSES	https://osf.io/g64qs
	2. Material Security	WORRY_SAFETY	https://osf.io/g64qs
	3. Education	EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3	https://osf.io/p479h
	4. Employment	EMPLOYMENT	-
	5. Subjective Financial Wellbeing	INCOME_FEELINGS	https://osf.io/9m4d6
	6. Housing	OWN_RENT_HOME	-
Religion/Spirituality	1. Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	CONNECTED_REL	https://osf.io/taey8
	2. Religious Service Attendance	ATTEND_SVCS	https://osf.io/35xfv
	3. Life after Death Belief	AFTER_DEATH	https://osf.io/6qyzh
	4. Religious Experience	REL_EXPERIENC	-

Domain	Outcome	Code	Preregistration
	5. Religious Reading	SACRED_TEXTS	https://osf.io/zf6hg
	6. Prayer-Meditation	PRAY_MEDITATE	https://osf.io/jdq35
	7. Belief in God	BELIEVE_GOD	https://osf.io/9486t
	8. Intrinsic Religiosity	LIFE_APPROACH	https://osf.io/ck6uy
	9. Religious Comfort	COMFORT_REL	https://osf.io/b3kg8
	10. Loved by God	LOVED_BY_GOD	https://osf.io/djxyr
	11. Spiritual Punishment	GOD_PUNISH	https://osf.io/djxyr
	12. Religious Criticism	CRITICAL	https://osf.io/rje6c
	13. Evangelism	TELL_BELIEFS	https://osf.io/8edcx
Personality traits	1. Extraversion (2 items)	TRAITS1, TRAITS6	-
	2. Openness to Experience (2 items)	TRAITS5, TRAITS10	-
	3. Agreeableness (2 items)	TRAITS2R, TRAITS7	-
	4. Conscientiousness (2 items)	TRAITS3, TRAITS8R	-
	5. Neuroticism (2 items)	TRAITS4R, TRAITS9	-
Family factors	1. Married	MARITAL_STATUS	https://osf.io/wterx
	2. Divorced	MARITAL_STATUS	https://osf.io/wterx
	3. Children	NUM_CHILDREN	-

Table S3. Meta-analyzed means and proportions across outcome variables for all 22 countries

Outcome	Mean/proportion	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>				
Happiness	7.00	0.12	(6.76,7.25)	0.58
Life Satisfaction	6.85	0.16	(6.54,7.16)	0.74
Present Life Evaluation	6.34	0.17	(6.01,6.67)	0.79
Future Life Evaluation	7.49	0.14	(7.21,7.77)	0.67
Optimism	8.11	0.16	(7.79,8.43)	0.76
Freedom	7.80	0.13	(7.55,8.06)	0.61
Peace	0.71	0.02	(0.67,0.76)	0.11
Balance in Life	0.69	0.02	(0.64,0.74)	0.12
Mastery	0.79	0.03	(0.74,0.84)	0.12
Meaning	7.39	0.14	(7.12,7.66)	0.65
Purpose	7.65	0.17	(7.32,7.98)	0.79
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.71	0.17	(7.36,8.05)	0.82
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>				
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.55	0.12	(7.30,7.79)	0.58
Social Support	7.40	0.19	(7.02,7.78)	0.90
Intimate Friend	0.83	0.01	(0.81,0.86)	0.06
Government Approval	0.43	0.04	(0.35,0.51)	0.19
Political Voice	0.51	0.04	(0.43,0.59)	0.19
Belonging	7.74	0.15	(7.45,8.03)	0.69
City Satisfaction	0.82	0.02	(0.79,0.86)	0.09
Trust	0.25	0.03	(0.20,0.30)	0.13

Outcome	Mean/proportion	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)
Community Participation	0.20	0.01	(0.17,0.23)	0.07
<i>Psychological Distress</i>				
Traumatic Distress	0.36	0.02	(0.32,0.41)	0.10
Depression	0.32	0.02	(0.27,0.37)	0.12
Anxiety	0.30	0.02	(0.25,0.34)	0.11
Suffering	0.44	0.02	(0.40,0.49)	0.11
<i>Social Distress</i>				
Loneliness	6.62	0.11	(6.40,6.84)	0.52
Discrimination	0.24	0.02	(0.20,0.27)	0.09
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>				
Promoting Good	8.01	0.12	(7.77,8.25)	0.57
Delayed Gratification	7.45	0.16	(7.14,7.75)	0.74
Hope	8.13	0.16	(7.81,8.45)	0.76
Gratitude	7.84	0.15	(7.54,8.14)	0.71
Love	8.19	0.15	(7.90,8.49)	0.71
Forgiveness	0.75	0.02	(0.70,0.80)	0.11
Charitable Giving	0.38	0.04	(0.31,0.45)	0.18
Helping	0.56	0.03	(0.49,0.63)	0.16
Volunteering	0.24	0.03	(0.19,0.29)	0.12
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>				
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.21	0.14	(6.93,7.49)	0.67
Health Limitations	0.21	0.01	(0.18,0.24)	0.06
Pain	0.44	0.02	(0.40,0.48)	0.10

Outcome	Mean/proportion	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)
Smoking	2.36	0.42	(1.54,3.17)	1.95
Drinking	1.78	0.28	(1.23,2.33)	1.32
Exercise	2.45	0.15	(2.16,2.74)	0.69
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>				
Financial Security	5.59	0.22	(5.16,6.02)	1.03
Material Security	5.89	0.25	(5.41,6.38)	1.16
Education	0.19	0.03	(0.14,0.25)	0.14
Employment	0.56	0.02	(0.52,0.60)	0.09
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.64	0.04	(0.56,0.71)	0.18
Housing	0.64	0.02	(0.61,0.68)	0.09
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.61	0.04	(0.53,0.70)	0.21
Religious Service Attendance	0.37	0.05	(0.27,0.48)	0.25
Life after Death Belief	0.54	0.04	(0.47,0.60)	0.17
Religious Experience	0.39	0.04	(0.31,0.47)	0.20
Religious Reading	0.30	0.04	(0.22,0.39)	0.21
Prayer-Meditation	0.50	0.06	(0.38,0.61)	0.27
Belief in God	0.78	0.05	(0.69,0.87)	0.22
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.67	0.05	(0.56,0.78)	0.26
Religious Comfort	0.72	0.05	(0.62,0.82)	0.25
Loved by God	0.73	0.05	(0.62,0.84)	0.26
Spiritual Punishment	0.32	0.05	(0.23,0.41)	0.22
Religious Criticism	0.33	0.04	(0.25,0.41)	0.19

Outcome	Mean/proportion	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)
Evangelism	0.58	0.05	(0.49,0.67)	0.21
<i>Personality Traits</i>				
Extraversion	3.25	0.09	(3.08,3.42)	0.41
Openness to Experience	2.72	0.09	(2.55,2.89)	0.41
Agreeableness	2.24	0.08	(2.08,2.39)	0.37
Conscientiousness	1.96	0.11	(1.74,2.19)	0.53
Neuroticism	2.69	0.09	(2.52,2.86)	0.40
<i>Family Factors</i>				
Ever Married	0.65	0.03	(0.60,0.71)	0.13
Divorced	0.05	0.01	(0.03,0.06)	0.03
Children	1.17	0.15	(0.87,1.47)	0.73

Table S4. *Estimated means and proportions across all outcomes in the Philippines*

Outcome	Mean	Proportion	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>					
Happiness	7.33		0.042	(7.24, 7.41)	2.33
Life Satisfaction	7.50		0.044	(7.41, 7.59)	2.43
Present Life Evaluation	6.38		0.041	(6.30, 6.46)	2.40
Future Life Evaluation	7.55		0.039	(7.47, 7.62)	2.24
Optimism	8.80		0.034	(8.73, 8.86)	2.00
Freedom	8.60		0.034	(8.53, 8.66)	2.00
Peace		0.50	0.009	(0.49, 0.52)	-
Balance in Life		0.50	0.008	(0.49, 0.52)	-
Mastery		0.63	0.009	(0.61, 0.64)	-
Meaning	8.02		0.041	(7.94, 8.10)	2.33
Purpose	8.45		0.034	(8.38, 8.51)	2.02
Self-Rated Mental Health	8.05		0.033	(7.99, 8.11)	2.02
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>					
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.56		0.033	(8.49, 8.62)	1.83
Social Support	8.12		0.041	(8.04, 8.20)	2.31
Intimate Friend		0.90	0.006	(0.89, 0.91)	-
Government Approval		0.70	0.007	(0.68, 0.71)	-
Political Voice		0.84	0.007	(0.83, 0.86)	-
Belonging	8.14		0.035	(8.07, 8.21)	2.20
City Satisfaction		0.96	0.003	(0.95, 0.97)	-
Trust		0.49	0.009	(0.47, 0.50)	-

Outcome	Mean	Proportion	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Community Participation		0.19	0.007	(0.17, 0.20)	-
<i>Psychological Distress</i>					
Traumatic Distress		0.46	0.009	(0.44, 0.48)	-
Depression		0.12	0.006	(0.11, 0.13)	-
Anxiety		0.16	0.006	(0.15, 0.17)	-
Suffering		0.59	0.009	(0.57, 0.61)	-
<i>Social Distress</i>					
Loneliness	6.48		0.059	(6.36, 6.60)	3.20
Discrimination		0.26	0.007	(0.25, 0.28)	-
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>					
Promoting Good	8.54		0.033	(8.48, 8.60)	1.96
Delayed Gratification	8.42		0.034	(8.36, 8.49)	1.97
Hope	8.92		0.034	(8.85, 8.99)	1.82
Gratitude	8.64		0.035	(8.57, 8.71)	2.00
Love	9.05		0.029	(8.99, 9.10)	1.71
Forgiveness		0.74	0.007	(0.73, 0.76)	-
Charitable Giving		0.14	0.007	(0.12, 0.15)	-
Helping		0.63	0.009	(0.62, 0.65)	-
Volunteering		0.25	0.009	(0.24, 0.27)	-
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>					
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.69		0.035	(7.62, 7.76)	2.14
Health Limitations		0.34	0.008	(0.33, 0.36)	-
Pain		0.43	0.009	(0.41, 0.45)	-

Outcome	Mean	Proportion	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Smoking	1.71		0.086	(1.54, 1.87)	4.37
Drinking	0.89		0.055	(0.78, 1.00)	2.88
Exercise	3.82		0.047	(3.73, 3.92)	2.84
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>					
Financial Security	5.38		0.058	(5.26, 5.49)	3.30
Material Security	6.01		0.061	(5.89, 6.13)	3.27
Education		0.07	0.005	(0.06, 0.08)	-
Employment		0.52	0.008	(0.50, 0.53)	-
Subjective Financial Well-Being		0.49	0.009	(0.47, 0.50)	-
Housing		0.62	0.008	(0.60, 0.63)	-
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>					
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality		0.64	0.008	(0.62, 0.66)	-
Religious Service Attendance		0.52	0.009	(0.51, 0.54)	-
Life after Death Belief		0.54	0.009	(0.52, 0.56)	-
Religious Experience		0.62	0.008	(0.60, 0.63)	-
Religious Reading		0.26	0.008	(0.24, 0.27)	-
Prayer-Meditation		0.71	0.008	(0.70, 0.73)	-
Belief in God		0.93	0.005	(0.92, 0.94)	-
Intrinsic Religiosity		0.91	0.006	(0.90, 0.93)	-
Religious Comfort		0.92	0.005	(0.91, 0.93)	-
Loved by God		0.96	0.004	(0.96, 0.97)	-
Spiritual Punishment		0.64	0.009	(0.62, 0.66)	-
Religious Criticism		0.57	0.010	(0.55, 0.59)	-

Outcome	Mean	Proportion	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Evangelism		0.77	0.008	(0.76, 0.79)	-
<i>Personality Traits</i>					
Extraversion	3.00		0.019	(2.97, 3.04)	1.02
Openness to Experience	3.24		0.026	(3.18, 3.29)	1.32
Agreeableness	1.58		0.020	(1.54, 1.62)	1.10
Conscientiousness	1.50		0.020	(1.46, 1.54)	1.08
Neuroticism	2.81		0.021	(2.77, 2.85)	1.20
<i>Family Factors</i>					
Ever Married		0.55	0.010	(0.53, 0.57)	-
Divorced		0.00	0.001	(0.00, 0.00)	-
Children	1.84		0.032	(1.78, 1.90)	1.65

Table S5. Gender variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>				
Happiness	7.30 (7.16,7.44)	7.36 (7.27,7.44)	6.52 (5.14,7.89)	0.302
Life Satisfaction	7.46 (7.32,7.60)	7.55 (7.45,7.64)	6.43 (5.17,7.70)	0.086
Present Life Evaluation	6.31 (6.17,6.44)	6.46 (6.37,6.55)	6.21 (4.70,7.71)	0.191
Future Life Evaluation	7.43 (7.31,7.55)	7.66 (7.57,7.75)	7.75 (6.52,8.99)	0.012
Optimism	8.71 (8.59,8.82)	8.88 (8.81,8.95)	9.07 (8.19,9.95)	0.033
Freedom	8.62 (8.52,8.73)	8.57 (8.49,8.65)	7.91 (6.88,8.94)	0.231
Peace	0.51 (0.49,0.54)	0.49 (0.47,0.51)	0.50 (0.19,0.80)	0.398
Balance in Life	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.47 (0.46,0.49)	0.58 (0.29,0.87)	< .001
Mastery	0.64 (0.62,0.67)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.62 (0.32,0.93)	0.117
Meaning	8.04 (7.91,8.16)	8.00 (7.91,8.10)	7.34 (6.20,8.48)	0.352
Purpose	8.43 (8.32,8.53)	8.47 (8.39,8.55)	7.68 (6.54,8.82)	0.218
Self-Rated Mental Health	8.02 (7.91,8.13)	8.08 (8.01,8.15)	7.74 (6.34,9.13)	0.554
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>				
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.56 (8.46,8.67)	8.56 (8.49,8.63)	7.43 (6.08,8.77)	0.143
Social Support	8.13 (8.01,8.26)	8.10 (8.01,8.20)	7.03 (5.36,8.70)	0.307
Intimate Friend	0.90 (0.88,0.92)	0.91 (0.90,0.92)	0.78 (0.52,1.05)	0.368
Government Approval	0.71 (0.68,0.73)	0.69 (0.67,0.71)	0.64 (0.35,0.93)	0.441
Political Voice	0.84 (0.81,0.86)	0.85 (0.83,0.87)	0.78 (0.43,1.13)	0.349

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Belonging	8.18 (8.07,8.30)	8.10 (8.02,8.19)	7.88 (6.88,8.88)	0.447
City Satisfaction	0.95 (0.94,0.96)	0.97 (0.96,0.97)	0.98 (0.81,1.14)	< .001
Trust	0.48 (0.46,0.51)	0.49 (0.47,0.51)	0.26 (0.00,0.54)	0.156
Community Participation	0.22 (0.20,0.25)	0.15 (0.14,0.17)	0.28 (0.02,0.55)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>				
Traumatic Distress	0.46 (0.43,0.49)	0.46 (0.44,0.48)	0.60 (0.30,0.90)	0.516
Depression	0.12 (0.10,0.13)	0.12 (0.11,0.14)	0.19 (0.00,0.44)	0.673
Anxiety	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.17 (0.16,0.19)	0.16 (0.00,0.37)	0.096
Suffering	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.59 (0.57,0.61)	0.78 (0.54,1.02)	0.174
<i>Social Distress</i>				
Loneliness	6.60 (6.41,6.79)	6.37 (6.25,6.50)	4.53 (2.87,6.18)	0.003
Discrimination	0.28 (0.26,0.30)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.55 (0.24,0.86)	0.002
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>				
Promoting Good	8.50 (8.40,8.61)	8.58 (8.50,8.66)	7.70 (6.73,8.67)	0.064
Delayed Gratification	8.35 (8.25,8.46)	8.50 (8.42,8.58)	7.21 (5.60,8.82)	0.017
Hope	8.88 (8.77,8.98)	8.97 (8.89,9.04)	8.41 (7.27,9.56)	0.182
Gratitude	8.46 (8.35,8.58)	8.81 (8.74,8.88)	7.77 (6.05,9.48)	< .001
Love	8.98 (8.88,9.08)	9.11 (9.05,9.18)	8.08 (7.08,9.08)	0.005
Forgiveness	0.75 (0.73,0.78)	0.73 (0.72,0.75)	0.58 (0.27,0.88)	0.180
Charitable Giving	0.15 (0.13,0.17)	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	0.28 (0.02,0.54)	0.037

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Helping	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.83 (0.61,1.05)	0.009
Volunteering	0.28 (0.25,0.30)	0.23 (0.21,0.25)	0.50 (0.19,0.81)	0.003
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>				
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.67 (7.55,7.79)	7.71 (7.63,7.79)	7.56 (6.31,8.81)	0.823
Health Limitations	0.36 (0.33,0.38)	0.33 (0.31,0.35)	0.50 (0.19,0.81)	0.205
Pain	0.43 (0.40,0.45)	0.43 (0.42,0.45)	0.49 (0.18,0.80)	0.777
Smoking	3.14 (2.82,3.47)	0.29 (0.24,0.34)	0.28 (0.00,0.93)	< .001
Drinking	1.42 (1.22,1.63)	0.34 (0.29,0.39)	4.40 (1.26,7.55)	< .001
Exercise	4.07 (3.92,4.22)	3.59 (3.48,3.70)	1.76 (0.31,3.20)	< .001
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>				
Financial Security	5.67 (5.48,5.85)	5.10 (4.97,5.22)	3.16 (1.07,5.25)	< .001
Material Security	6.18 (5.99,6.37)	5.84 (5.71,5.97)	4.20 (2.73,5.67)	< .001
Education	0.07 (0.05,0.08)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.14 (0.00,0.35)	0.297
Employment	0.68 (0.65,0.70)	0.36 (0.34,0.38)	0.35 (0.06,0.64)	< .001
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.50 (0.47,0.53)	0.47 (0.46,0.49)	0.41 (0.11,0.72)	0.306
Housing	0.63 (0.60,0.65)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.44 (0.14,0.73)	0.283
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.67 (0.65,0.69)	0.52 (0.21,0.82)	0.005
Religious Service Attendance	0.49 (0.46,0.52)	0.56 (0.54,0.58)	0.36 (0.05,0.66)	< .001

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Life after Death Belief	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.55 (0.54,0.57)	0.81 (0.58,1.05)	0.007
Religious Experience	0.63 (0.60,0.65)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.70 (0.42,0.98)	0.583
Religious Reading	0.24 (0.22,0.27)	0.27 (0.25,0.29)	0.40 (0.10,0.71)	0.141
Prayer-Meditation	0.66 (0.63,0.68)	0.77 (0.75,0.78)	0.66 (0.36,0.96)	< .001
Belief in God	0.92 (0.90,0.93)	0.94 (0.93,0.95)	0.85 (0.62,1.08)	0.061
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.91 (0.89,0.93)	0.92 (0.90,0.93)	0.86 (0.68,1.05)	0.636
Religious Comfort	0.92 (0.90,0.94)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.79 (0.51,1.08)	0.103
Loved by God	0.96 (0.95,0.97)	0.97 (0.96,0.98)	0.92 (0.76,1.09)	0.164
Spiritual Punishment	0.71 (0.67,0.74)	0.57 (0.55,0.59)	0.57 (0.20,0.94)	< .001
Religious Criticism	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.55 (0.52,0.57)	0.64 (0.22,1.07)	0.004
Evangelism	0.78 (0.75,0.80)	0.77 (0.75,0.79)	0.77 (0.47,1.06)	0.592
<i>Personality Traits</i>				
Extraversion	3.03 (2.97,3.09)	2.97 (2.93,3.02)	2.64 (2.02,3.26)	0.106
Openness to Experience	3.24 (3.16,3.32)	3.23 (3.18,3.28)	2.98 (2.06,3.90)	0.763
Agreeableness	1.58 (1.52,1.65)	1.57 (1.53,1.62)	1.81 (1.09,2.53)	0.675
Conscientiousness	1.49 (1.43,1.55)	1.51 (1.47,1.56)	1.08 (0.68,1.48)	0.039
Neuroticism	2.62 (2.56,2.69)	2.99 (2.95,3.04)	2.40 (1.35,3.44)	< .001

	Male	Female	Other	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Family Factors</i>				
Ever Married	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.58 (0.56,0.61)	0.15 (0.00,0.39)	< .001
Divorced	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 *	0.009
Children	1.73 (1.63,1.84)	1.94 (1.87,2.01)	1.01 (0.42,1.60)	< .001

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

Table S6. Age variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines

	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>									
Happiness	7.39 (7.23,7.55)	7.48 (7.23,7.74)	7.36 (7.21,7.51)	7.18 (7.02,7.34)	7.20 (6.98,7.42)	7.32 (6.99,7.64)	7.37 (6.91,7.82)	8.13 (6.88,9.38)	0.245
Life Satisfaction	7.72 (7.55,7.89)	7.74 (7.51,7.97)	7.62 (7.47,7.77)	7.33 (7.15,7.50)	7.28 (7.03,7.52)	7.13 (6.76,7.50)	7.55 (6.88,8.21)	6.21 (4.23,8.18)	0.002
Present Life Evaluation	6.61 (6.44,6.79)	6.56 (6.33,6.79)	6.32 (6.15,6.48)	6.08 (5.91,6.24)	6.51 (6.29,6.73)	6.25 (5.93,6.57)	6.22 (5.69,6.75)	6.57 (5.19,7.96)	< .001
Future Life Evaluation	7.95 (7.78,8.13)	7.78 (7.55,8.00)	7.67 (7.53,7.81)	7.09 (6.91,7.27)	7.46 (7.24,7.67)	7.23 (6.95,7.50)	7.11 (6.64,7.59)	7.43 (6.14,8.72)	< .001
Optimism	8.84 (8.70,8.98)	9.00 (8.83,9.18)	8.93 (8.81,9.05)	8.67 (8.51,8.83)	8.66 (8.44,8.88)	8.67 (8.41,8.93)	8.29 (7.74,8.85)	9.02 (8.31,9.74)	0.004
Freedom	8.51 (8.35,8.68)	8.51 (8.31,8.72)	8.71 (8.61,8.82)	8.68 (8.55,8.81)	8.60 (8.40,8.81)	8.54 (8.30,8.79)	8.17 (7.66,8.69)	8.58 (7.54,9.62)	0.097
Peace	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.49 (0.46,0.52)	0.48 (0.44,0.52)	0.46 (0.42,0.50)	0.44 (0.38,0.49)	0.48 (0.38,0.57)	0.66 (0.43,0.90)	< .001
Balance in Life	0.55 (0.51,0.58)	0.58 (0.53,0.64)	0.48 (0.45,0.51)	0.47 (0.44,0.51)	0.46 (0.42,0.50)	0.48 (0.42,0.54)	0.50 (0.40,0.60)	0.64 (0.39,0.89)	0.002
Mastery	0.65 (0.61,0.68)	0.65 (0.60,0.69)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	0.69 (0.60,0.78)	0.49 (0.22,0.76)	0.240
Meaning	7.96 (7.79,8.13)	8.11 (7.88,8.34)	8.15 (8.00,8.31)	7.97 (7.80,8.14)	7.94 (7.73,8.15)	8.02 (7.76,8.29)	7.70 (7.23,8.18)	6.98 (5.88,8.09)	0.224
Purpose	8.33 (8.18,8.49)	8.56 (8.38,8.74)	8.64 (8.52,8.75)	8.43 (8.27,8.59)	8.27 (8.04,8.49)	8.52 (8.30,8.74)	7.99 (7.52,8.46)	8.22 (6.94,9.49)	0.007
Self-Rated Mental Health	8.03 (7.88,8.18)	8.11 (7.87,8.34)	8.16 (8.04,8.28)	8.01 (7.86,8.15)	7.97 (7.79,8.16)	7.97 (7.70,8.24)	8.10 (7.71,8.48)	7.60 (6.46,8.74)	0.556
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>									
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.59 (8.46,8.73)	8.49 (8.29,8.70)	8.74 (8.64,8.84)	8.53 (8.40,8.66)	8.41 (8.24,8.58)	8.49 (8.28,8.70)	8.32 (7.90,8.74)	8.28 (7.51,9.05)	0.013
Social Support	8.26 (8.10,8.42)	8.14 (7.89,8.38)	8.03 (7.88,8.17)	7.94 (7.77,8.12)	8.16 (7.96,8.37)	8.24 (7.96,8.52)	8.22 (7.81,8.63)	8.05 (6.65,9.45)	0.223

	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Glob
Outcome	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	al p- value
Intimate Friend	0.89 (0.86,0.92)	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.91 (0.89,0.93)	0.88 (0.85,0.91)	0.88 (0.84,0.92)	0.84 (0.75,0.92)	0.93 (0.78,1.08)	0.017
Government									
Approval	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.74 (0.70,0.78)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.68 (0.65,0.72)	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	0.66 (0.60,0.71)	0.61 (0.52,0.70)	0.78 (0.58,0.99)	0.004
Political Voice	0.85 (0.82,0.88)	0.86 (0.81,0.91)	0.85 (0.82,0.89)	0.83 (0.80,0.86)	0.83 (0.79,0.87)	0.82 (0.78,0.87)	0.79 (0.67,0.91)	0.84 (0.58,1.11)	0.314
Belonging	8.15 (8.00,8.30)	8.12 (7.90,8.34)	8.21 (8.08,8.34)	8.07 (7.91,8.22)	8.12 (7.93,8.32)	8.12 (7.82,8.41)	8.28 (7.82,8.74)	8.61 (7.69,9.54)	0.857
City Satisfaction	0.96 (0.94,0.98)	0.98 (0.97,1.00)	0.96 (0.94,0.97)	0.96 (0.94,0.97)	0.96 (0.94,0.97)	0.96 (0.93,0.98)	0.92 (0.86,0.99)	0.90 (0.71,1.10)	0.018
Trust	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.48 (0.43,0.53)	0.46 (0.43,0.49)	0.46 (0.42,0.49)	0.50 (0.45,0.55)	0.52 (0.46,0.58)	0.50 (0.40,0.60)	0.32 (0.11,0.53)	0.041
Community									
Participation	0.23 (0.19,0.26)	0.19 (0.15,0.24)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	0.21 (0.17,0.25)	0.17 (0.12,0.22)	0.18 (0.10,0.27)	0.07 (0.00,0.14)	0.001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>									
Traumatic Distress	0.53 (0.49,0.58)	0.52 (0.47,0.57)	0.48 (0.44,0.51)	0.41 (0.37,0.44)	0.40 (0.35,0.44)	0.40 (0.34,0.46)	0.34 (0.23,0.44)	0.50 (0.20,0.80)	< .001
Depression	0.11 (0.09,0.14)	0.12 (0.09,0.15)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.15 (0.12,0.18)	0.14 (0.10,0.18)	0.12 (0.04,0.20)	0.25 (0.01,0.49)	0.121
Anxiety	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.17 (0.14,0.21)	0.16 (0.14,0.19)	0.15 (0.12,0.17)	0.17 (0.13,0.20)	0.15 (0.11,0.19)	0.13 (0.05,0.21)	0.29 (0.05,0.54)	0.829
Suffering	0.65 (0.61,0.68)	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.56 (0.50,0.61)	0.44 (0.34,0.53)	0.65 (0.39,0.91)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>									
Loneliness	6.19 (5.94,6.43)	6.63 (6.31,6.95)	6.60 (6.41,6.80)	6.63 (6.41,6.85)	6.42 (6.13,6.71)	6.49 (6.09,6.89)	6.15 (5.47,6.83)	7.19 (5.50,8.87)	0.047
Discrimination	0.29 (0.26,0.33)	0.26 (0.21,0.30)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.23 (0.19,0.27)	0.29 (0.23,0.35)	0.26 (0.14,0.37)	0.43 (0.15,0.71)	0.184
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>									
Promoting Good	8.39 (8.24,8.55)	8.75 (8.58,8.93)	8.65 (8.54,8.77)	8.49 (8.34,8.65)	8.47 (8.27,8.67)	8.55 (8.29,8.80)	8.44 (8.00,8.88)	7.68 (6.25,9.10)	0.011
Delayed									
Gratification	8.48 (8.34,8.62)	8.60 (8.43,8.77)	8.59 (8.47,8.72)	8.39 (8.25,8.53)	8.22 (8.02,8.42)	8.19 (7.93,8.45)	7.96 (7.47,8.44)	7.62 (6.37,8.88)	< .001
Hope	8.85 (8.71,8.99)	9.13 (8.95,9.31)	9.09 (8.99,9.20)	8.98 (8.86,9.11)	8.79 (8.60,8.98)	8.61 (8.35,8.87)	8.34 (7.91,8.77)	8.99 (8.03,9.94)	< .001

	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Glob al p-value
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Gratitude	8.75 (8.62,8.88)	8.87 (8.67,9.07)	8.86 (8.74,8.98)	8.41 (8.25,8.57)	8.53 (8.36,8.71)	8.26 (7.95,8.57)	8.24 (7.84,8.63)	8.47 (7.58,9.37)	< .001
Love	8.93 (8.79,9.06)	9.17 (9.03,9.32)	9.16 (9.07,9.25)	9.08 (8.96,9.20)	8.94 (8.78,9.11)	9.12 (8.93,9.31)	8.48 (7.90,9.06)	8.64 (7.57,9.72)	0.017
Forgiveness	0.72 (0.68,0.76)	0.79 (0.76,0.83)	0.74 (0.72,0.77)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	0.71 (0.67,0.76)	0.76 (0.71,0.80)	0.68 (0.58,0.78)	0.77 (0.53,1.01)	0.065
Charitable Giving	0.08 (0.05,0.10)	0.16 (0.12,0.20)	0.15 (0.13,0.18)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.16 (0.11,0.20)	0.22 (0.14,0.31)	0.17 (0.00,0.36)	< .001
Helping	0.66 (0.63,0.70)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.67 (0.64,0.70)	0.65 (0.61,0.68)	0.59 (0.55,0.64)	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	0.47 (0.35,0.59)	0.56 (0.31,0.82)	< .001
Volunteering	0.23 (0.19,0.26)	0.23 (0.19,0.28)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.27 (0.23,0.30)	0.26 (0.23,0.30)	0.27 (0.22,0.33)	0.40 (0.28,0.53)	0.35 (0.10,0.60)	0.243
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>									
Self-Rated Physical Health									
Health	7.92 (7.78,8.06)	7.88 (7.66,8.10)	7.83 (7.71,7.94)	7.54 (7.40,7.69)	7.48 (7.28,7.68)	7.36 (7.04,7.68)	7.34 (6.90,7.78)	6.56 (5.06,8.06)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.26 (0.22,0.30)	0.24 (0.19,0.28)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.37 (0.33,0.41)	0.43 (0.39,0.47)	0.52 (0.46,0.58)	0.54 (0.44,0.65)	0.60 (0.31,0.90)	< .001
Pain	0.41 (0.37,0.45)	0.42 (0.37,0.48)	0.44 (0.41,0.47)	0.43 (0.39,0.47)	0.43 (0.39,0.47)	0.45 (0.40,0.51)	0.42 (0.32,0.52)	0.53 (0.25,0.81)	0.902
Smoking	1.03 (0.67,1.39)	1.62 (1.22,2.02)	1.96 (1.60,2.33)	2.21 (1.84,2.58)	1.84 (1.43,2.25)	1.74 (1.07,2.40)	0.81 (0.37,1.24)	2.00 (0.00,5.94)	< .001
Drinking	0.86 (0.66,1.07)	1.19 (0.72,1.67)	1.07 (0.83,1.30)	1.02 (0.74,1.30)	0.66 (0.49,0.82)	0.44 (0.28,0.60)	0.16 (0.07,0.25)	0.16 (0.00,0.41)	< .001
Exercise	2.98 (2.78,3.19)	3.57 (3.29,3.86)	3.80 (3.62,3.99)	3.99 (3.79,4.18)	4.42 (4.18,4.67)	4.62 (4.29,4.96)	4.68 (4.13,5.22)	3.21 (1.53,4.89)	< .001
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>									
Financial Security	5.14 (4.90,5.38)	5.06 (4.72,5.40)	5.30 (5.09,5.52)	5.45 (5.22,5.68)	5.46 (5.16,5.75)	5.89 (5.48,6.30)	6.20 (5.41,6.99)	7.53 (6.06,9.00)	< .001
Material Security	5.77 (5.54,6.01)	5.86 (5.50,6.22)	5.93 (5.72,6.15)	6.05 (5.83,6.28)	6.15 (5.87,6.43)	6.33 (5.93,6.74)	6.65 (5.98,7.33)	7.59 (6.10,9.08)	0.003
Education	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.12 (0.09,0.15)	0.10 (0.07,0.12)	0.07 (0.05,0.10)	0.06 (0.04,0.08)	0.05 (0.03,0.08)	0.07 (0.01,0.13)	0.00 *	< .001
Employment	0.21 (0.18,0.25)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.65 (0.62,0.67)	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.44 (0.38,0.50)	0.33 (0.23,0.42)	0.36 (0.07,0.65)	< .001
Subjective Financial Well-Being									
Housing	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.46 (0.43,0.49)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.43 (0.38,0.47)	0.39 (0.33,0.45)	0.42 (0.32,0.52)	0.17 (0.01,0.33)	< .001
	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.66 (0.60,0.71)	0.78 (0.70,0.86)	0.64 (0.40,0.89)	0.003

	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Glob
Outcome	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	Mean/proporti on (95% CI)	al p- value
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>									
Self-Reported Religion/Spiritua lity	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.67 (0.62,0.72)	0.66 (0.62,0.69)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.60 (0.54,0.67)	0.67 (0.57,0.77)	0.65 (0.39,0.91)	0.668
Religious Service Attendance	0.51 (0.47,0.55)	0.49 (0.44,0.54)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.52 (0.49,0.56)	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.59 (0.53,0.65)	0.62 (0.51,0.73)	0.52 (0.25,0.79)	0.075
Life after Death Belief	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.50 (0.46,0.55)	0.48 (0.42,0.54)	0.47 (0.38,0.57)	0.65 (0.41,0.89)	< .001
Religious Experience	0.69 (0.66,0.73)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.58 (0.54,0.61)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.54 (0.48,0.60)	0.62 (0.52,0.72)	0.59 (0.30,0.87)	< .001
Religious Reading	0.26 (0.22,0.30)	0.26 (0.21,0.31)	0.22 (0.19,0.25)	0.24 (0.21,0.27)	0.29 (0.25,0.33)	0.28 (0.22,0.33)	0.30 (0.20,0.40)	0.39 (0.14,0.64)	0.071
Prayer-Meditation	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.71 (0.66,0.76)	0.70 (0.68,0.73)	0.73 (0.70,0.76)	0.77 (0.73,0.81)	0.75 (0.70,0.80)	0.82 (0.74,0.91)	0.74 (0.48,1.01)	< .001
Belief in God	0.91 (0.88,0.93)	0.92 (0.89,0.95)	0.93 (0.92,0.95)	0.92 (0.90,0.94)	0.94 (0.91,0.96)	0.94 (0.92,0.97)	0.97 (0.95,1.00)	0.90 (0.71,1.10)	0.031
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.87 (0.84,0.90)	0.92 (0.88,0.96)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.92 (0.90,0.94)	0.92 (0.89,0.95)	0.93 (0.90,0.97)	0.94 (0.87,1.01)	0.97 (0.84,1.10)	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.89 (0.87,0.92)	0.93 (0.90,0.96)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.92 (0.90,0.95)	0.94 (0.91,0.97)	0.98 (0.93,1.02)	0.88 (0.70,1.06)	< .001
Loved by God	0.95 (0.93,0.97)	0.96 (0.93,0.99)	0.96 (0.95,0.98)	0.97 (0.96,0.99)	0.97 (0.95,0.99)	0.97 (0.95,0.99)	0.98 (0.95,1.00)	0.99 (0.88,1.09)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment	0.66 (0.61,0.70)	0.59 (0.53,0.65)	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	0.65 (0.58,0.72)	0.65 (0.53,0.78)	0.68 (0.40,0.97)	0.376
Religious Criticism	0.57 (0.52,0.62)	0.51 (0.45,0.56)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.62 (0.56,0.69)	0.56 (0.42,0.69)	0.78 (0.30,1.27)	< .001
Evangelism	0.75 (0.72,0.78)	0.76 (0.70,0.82)	0.80 (0.77,0.82)	0.77 (0.72,0.81)	0.79 (0.75,0.84)	0.78 (0.72,0.83)	0.79 (0.70,0.88)	0.81 (0.54,1.08)	0.186

	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Personality Traits</i>									
Extraversion	3.14 (3.06,3.22)	2.94 (2.84,3.04)	2.89 (2.83,2.96)	2.90 (2.81,2.98)	3.03 (2.94,3.11)	3.20 (3.08,3.31)	3.10 (2.96,3.24)	3.11 (2.89,3.34)	< .001
Openness to Experience	3.06 (2.95,3.16)	3.09 (2.94,3.24)	3.21 (3.12,3.30)	3.30 (3.19,3.40)	3.47 (3.35,3.59)	3.39 (3.24,3.54)	3.32 (3.03,3.60)	3.33 (2.45,4.20)	< .001
Agreeableness	1.76 (1.67,1.84)	1.61 (1.50,1.73)	1.60 (1.53,1.68)	1.50 (1.42,1.58)	1.47 (1.38,1.57)	1.50 (1.36,1.64)	1.32 (1.08,1.57)	0.77 (0.57,0.98)	< .001
Conscientiousness	1.60 (1.52,1.69)	1.50 (1.40,1.61)	1.46 (1.40,1.53)	1.45 (1.38,1.52)	1.52 (1.40,1.63)	1.49 (1.36,1.63)	1.35 (1.15,1.55)	1.15 (0.64,1.67)	0.074
Neuroticism	2.78 (2.69,2.87)	2.74 (2.62,2.86)	2.83 (2.75,2.91)	2.81 (2.72,2.90)	2.90 (2.80,3.00)	2.84 (2.71,2.96)	2.58 (2.33,2.83)	2.77 (2.14,3.41)	0.321
<i>Family Factors</i>									
Ever Married	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.34 (0.29,0.39)	0.59 (0.55,0.62)	0.71 (0.67,0.74)	0.79 (0.76,0.83)	0.88 (0.85,0.92)	0.95 (0.91,0.99)	1.00 (1.00,1.00)	< .001
Divorced	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 *	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.01 (0.00,0.01)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	1.000
Children	1.74 (1.63,1.86)	1.85 (1.64,2.05)	2.34 (2.22,2.46)	1.96 (1.86,2.07)	1.45 (1.33,1.58)	1.44 (1.22,1.66)	1.03 (0.82,1.25)	1.27 (0.69,1.85)	< .001

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

Table S7. Marital status variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines

	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p- value
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>							
Happiness	7.36 (7.24,7.48)	6.83 (6.48,7.18)	7.05 (2.82,11.29)	7.45 (7.11,7.78)	7.31 (7.15,7.47)	7.36 (7.20,7.52)	0.118
Life Satisfaction	7.52 (7.38,7.66)	6.83 (6.47,7.20)	6.45 (2.37,10.52)	7.42 (7.07,7.77)	7.54 (7.38,7.70)	7.60 (7.44,7.75)	0.002
Present Life Evaluation	6.37 (6.25,6.50)	6.19 (5.84,6.54)	5.35 (1.39,9.32)	6.41 (6.06,6.77)	6.50 (6.34,6.67)	6.32 (6.16,6.49)	0.318
Future Life Evaluation	7.40 (7.29,7.51)	7.36 (7.03,7.68)	7.04 (1.82,12.26)	7.27 (6.91,7.63)	7.94 (7.78,8.09)	7.55 (7.39,7.70)	< .001
Optimism	8.80 (8.69,8.90)	8.38 (8.06,8.70)	8.05 (3.47,12.64)	8.65 (8.32,8.97)	8.77 (8.64,8.91)	8.95 (8.82,9.08)	0.016
Freedom	8.65 (8.55,8.75)	8.29 (7.98,8.61)	8.25 (4.22,12.27)	8.66 (8.40,8.93)	8.50 (8.34,8.65)	8.64 (8.49,8.78)	0.236
Peace	0.48 (0.45,0.50)	0.43 (0.35,0.50)	0.41 (0.00,1.18)	0.49 (0.42,0.56)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.004
Balance in Life	0.48 (0.46,0.51)	0.47 (0.40,0.54)	0.24 (0.00,0.93)	0.52 (0.46,0.58)	0.55 (0.51,0.58)	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.027
Mastery	0.62 (0.60,0.65)	0.62 (0.54,0.69)	0.49 (0.00,1.27)	0.60 (0.54,0.67)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.63 (0.59,0.66)	0.838
Meaning	8.01 (7.89,8.13)	7.72 (7.38,8.06)	6.65 (2.63,10.68)	8.11 (7.84,8.38)	7.85 (7.68,8.03)	8.26 (8.12,8.40)	0.003
Purpose	8.48 (8.38,8.58)	8.16 (7.82,8.50)	8.83 (6.85,10.81)	8.69 (8.46,8.91)	8.28 (8.13,8.43)	8.56 (8.44,8.68)	0.017
Self-Rated Mental Health	8.09 (7.99,8.19)	7.69 (7.40,7.97)	7.25 (4.14,10.37)	8.15 (7.92,8.38)	7.92 (7.78,8.07)	8.17 (8.04,8.29)	0.010

	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>							
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.66 (8.56,8.75)	7.98 (7.73,8.22)	8.11 (4.87,11.35)	8.47 (8.24,8.70)	8.31 (8.16,8.47)	8.75 (8.64,8.87)	< .001
Social Support	8.16 (8.05,8.28)	7.67 (7.34,8.00)	7.54 (3.58,11.50)	8.30 (8.03,8.57)	8.20 (8.04,8.36)	7.98 (7.82,8.15)	0.021
Intimate Friend	0.91 (0.90,0.93)	0.89 (0.84,0.94)	0.71 (0.00,1.42)	0.85 (0.81,0.89)	0.88 (0.86,0.91)	0.91 (0.89,0.93)	0.070
Government Approval	0.68 (0.66,0.71)	0.68 (0.61,0.75)	0.65 (0.00,1.40)	0.64 (0.58,0.70)	0.73 (0.70,0.76)	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	0.053
Political Voice	0.84 (0.82,0.86)	0.85 (0.78,0.93)	0.74 (0.00,1.96)	0.80 (0.74,0.86)	0.85 (0.82,0.88)	0.85 (0.82,0.88)	0.458
Belonging	8.20 (8.08,8.31)	7.85 (7.53,8.18)	7.98 (4.82,11.13)	8.22 (7.89,8.55)	7.97 (7.80,8.14)	8.26 (8.14,8.39)	0.080
City Satisfaction	0.97 (0.96,0.98)	0.95 (0.91,0.98)	0.91 (0.00,1.97)	0.94 (0.91,0.98)	0.95 (0.94,0.97)	0.96 (0.95,0.98)	0.443
Trust	0.49 (0.46,0.52)	0.49 (0.41,0.56)	0.46 (0.00,1.24)	0.50 (0.43,0.57)	0.49 (0.46,0.53)	0.47 (0.43,0.50)	0.859
Community Participation	0.19 (0.17,0.21)	0.18 (0.12,0.24)	0.05 (0.00,0.32)	0.15 (0.09,0.20)	0.20 (0.17,0.24)	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	0.076
<i>Psychological Distress</i>							
Traumatic Distress	0.43 (0.40,0.45)	0.53 (0.46,0.60)	0.48 (0.00,1.26)	0.43 (0.37,0.50)	0.52 (0.47,0.56)	0.47 (0.43,0.50)	0.002
Depression	0.12 (0.10,0.13)	0.18 (0.12,0.23)	0.08 (0.00,0.38)	0.15 (0.10,0.21)	0.11 (0.08,0.13)	0.12 (0.10,0.15)	0.193
Anxiety	0.16 (0.14,0.18)	0.18 (0.13,0.24)	0.06 (0.00,0.36)	0.15 (0.11,0.20)	0.14 (0.11,0.16)	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	0.269
Suffering	0.57 (0.55,0.60)	0.60 (0.53,0.68)	0.77 (0.09,1.45)	0.59 (0.52,0.65)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.398

	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p- value
<i>Social Distress</i>							
Loneliness	6.70 (6.53,6.88)	5.78 (5.32,6.23)	4.17 (0.00,8.52)	6.16 (5.68,6.65)	6.32 (6.09,6.55)	6.43 (6.22,6.64)	< .001
Discrimination	0.25 (0.23,0.27)	0.21 (0.16,0.27)	0.45 (0.00,1.23)	0.32 (0.25,0.38)	0.29 (0.26,0.32)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.049
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>							
Promoting Good	8.63 (8.53,8.73)	8.30 (7.96,8.64)	8.06 (4.87,11.24)	8.43 (8.13,8.72)	8.32 (8.17,8.47)	8.67 (8.56,8.79)	< .001
Delayed Gratification	8.39 (8.29,8.50)	8.31 (8.05,8.57)	7.18 (3.01,11.35)	8.14 (7.81,8.47)	8.38 (8.26,8.51)	8.62 (8.50,8.75)	0.004
Hope	8.94 (8.84,9.03)	8.70 (8.41,8.99)	8.49 (4.74,12.24)	8.85 (8.60,9.10)	8.81 (8.65,8.97)	9.06 (8.94,9.19)	0.062
Gratitude	8.60 (8.49,8.70)	8.33 (8.03,8.63)	7.59 (3.27,11.91)	8.49 (8.17,8.81)	8.58 (8.44,8.72)	8.88 (8.77,9.00)	< .001
Love	9.11 (9.01,9.20)	8.76 (8.52,9.00)	8.41 (5.93,10.90)	9.08 (8.84,9.32)	8.87 (8.74,8.99)	9.16 (9.05,9.28)	0.001
Forgiveness	0.75 (0.73,0.76)	0.74 (0.68,0.80)	0.60 (0.00,1.37)	0.72 (0.66,0.78)	0.73 (0.70,0.77)	0.76 (0.73,0.78)	0.765
Charitable Giving	0.16 (0.14,0.18)	0.20 (0.14,0.27)	0.27 (0.00,0.96)	0.12 (0.09,0.16)	0.10 (0.08,0.13)	0.12 (0.10,0.15)	< .001
Helping	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.63 (0.56,0.71)	0.70 (0.00,1.43)	0.60 (0.53,0.67)	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	0.66 (0.64,0.69)	0.032
Volunteering	0.27 (0.24,0.29)	0.27 (0.20,0.34)	0.34 (0.00,1.05)	0.32 (0.25,0.38)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.21 (0.18,0.24)	0.009

	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p- value
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>							
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.69 (7.58,7.79)	7.28 (6.94,7.63)	6.05 (1.93,10.17)	7.68 (7.37,7.98)	7.69 (7.53,7.84)	7.80 (7.66,7.94)	0.029
Health Limitations	0.38 (0.35,0.40)	0.43 (0.35,0.50)	0.48 (0.00,1.26)	0.54 (0.48,0.60)	0.26 (0.22,0.29)	0.30 (0.27,0.34)	< .001
Pain	0.43 (0.41,0.45)	0.49 (0.42,0.56)	0.75 (0.07,1.42)	0.49 (0.42,0.55)	0.40 (0.36,0.43)	0.44 (0.40,0.47)	0.013
Smoking	1.87 (1.59,2.15)	1.84 (1.21,2.47)	1.50 (0.00,7.16)	1.20 (0.64,1.75)	1.07 (0.80,1.33)	2.12 (1.76,2.49)	< .001
Drinking	0.80 (0.64,0.96)	1.36 (0.64,2.09)	0.83 (0.00,3.29)	0.51 (0.19,0.82)	1.05 (0.77,1.34)	0.90 (0.74,1.07)	0.089
Exercise	4.05 (3.92,4.19)	4.08 (3.63,4.54)	4.49 (0.50,8.49)	4.44 (4.07,4.82)	3.07 (2.85,3.28)	3.94 (3.75,4.12)	< .001
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>							
Financial Security	5.42 (5.26,5.58)	5.31 (4.84,5.77)	3.68 (0.00,7.60)	6.14 (5.67,6.62)	5.41 (5.16,5.65)	5.09 (4.87,5.32)	< .001
Material Security	6.05 (5.90,6.21)	5.97 (5.50,6.44)	5.01 (0.34,9.67)	6.85 (6.47,7.23)	6.05 (5.83,6.27)	5.68 (5.47,5.90)	< .001
Education	0.07 (0.05,0.08)	0.05 (0.03,0.08)	0.00 *	0.06 (0.03,0.08)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.05 (0.03,0.06)	< .001
Employment	0.57 (0.54,0.59)	0.61 (0.54,0.69)	0.71 (0.04,1.38)	0.44 (0.37,0.51)	0.37 (0.34,0.40)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	< .001
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.45 (0.43,0.48)	0.39 (0.32,0.46)	0.45 (0.00,1.22)	0.42 (0.35,0.48)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.47 (0.43,0.50)	< .001
Housing	0.64 (0.62,0.67)	0.61 (0.54,0.69)	0.55 (0.00,1.34)	0.66 (0.60,0.72)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.58 (0.54,0.61)	0.042

	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p- value
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>							
Self-Reported							
Religion/Spirituality	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.60 (0.52,0.68)	0.55 (0.00,1.32)	0.63 (0.56,0.70)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.456
Religious Service							
Attendance	0.57 (0.54,0.59)	0.44 (0.36,0.51)	0.52 (0.00,1.30)	0.60 (0.54,0.66)	0.51 (0.47,0.55)	0.45 (0.41,0.48)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.55 (0.53,0.57)	0.45 (0.38,0.53)	0.72 (0.02,1.43)	0.49 (0.43,0.56)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.52 (0.49,0.56)	0.028
Religious Experience	0.60 (0.58,0.63)	0.62 (0.55,0.70)	0.90 (0.54,1.25)	0.52 (0.45,0.59)	0.66 (0.63,0.70)	0.63 (0.59,0.66)	< .001
Religious Reading	0.28 (0.26,0.30)	0.25 (0.19,0.31)	0.28 (0.00,0.98)	0.28 (0.23,0.34)	0.26 (0.23,0.30)	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.74 (0.72,0.77)	0.73 (0.66,0.80)	0.78 (0.18,1.37)	0.78 (0.72,0.84)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	0.68 (0.64,0.71)	< .001
Belief in God	0.94 (0.93,0.95)	0.93 (0.89,0.98)	0.90 (0.44,1.36)	0.95 (0.92,0.98)	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.93 (0.91,0.94)	0.095
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.87 (0.81,0.93)	0.90 (0.40,1.41)	0.95 (0.92,0.98)	0.88 (0.85,0.91)	0.92 (0.89,0.94)	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.94 (0.92,0.95)	0.87 (0.80,0.94)	0.87 (0.14,1.61)	0.94 (0.91,0.97)	0.90 (0.88,0.93)	0.93 (0.90,0.95)	0.008
Loved by God	0.97 (0.97,0.98)	0.93 (0.89,0.98)	0.87 (0.11,1.63)	0.95 (0.92,0.98)	0.95 (0.94,0.97)	0.96 (0.95,0.98)	0.054
Spiritual Punishment	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.61 (0.54,0.68)	0.61 (0.00,1.48)	0.63 (0.56,0.71)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.638
Religious Criticism	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.60 (0.52,0.67)	0.66 *	0.58 (0.51,0.66)	0.52 (0.47,0.56)	0.59 (0.55,0.62)	0.042
Evangelism	0.79 (0.77,0.82)	0.75 (0.66,0.84)	0.71 *	0.76 (0.70,0.82)	0.75 (0.71,0.78)	0.77 (0.73,0.80)	0.103

	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p- value
<i>Personality Traits</i>							
Extraversion	3.00 (2.95,3.05)	2.91 (2.76,3.06)	2.82 (1.07,4.58)	3.12 (2.99,3.24)	3.05 (2.96,3.13)	2.96 (2.88,3.04)	0.227
Openness to Experience	3.27 (3.20,3.35)	3.13 (2.93,3.34)	2.47 (0.37,4.57)	3.42 (3.23,3.60)	3.09 (3.00,3.19)	3.29 (3.19,3.39)	0.001
Agreeableness	1.47 (1.42,1.53)	1.71 (1.54,1.89)	1.83 (0.00,3.77)	1.43 (1.26,1.61)	1.73 (1.65,1.81)	1.64 (1.56,1.73)	< .001
Conscientiousness	1.42 (1.36,1.47)	1.65 (1.45,1.84)	2.12 (0.03,4.22)	1.56 (1.38,1.74)	1.62 (1.54,1.69)	1.50 (1.41,1.58)	< .001
Neuroticism	2.82 (2.76,2.88)	2.85 (2.67,3.02)	2.82 (1.08,4.57)	2.77 (2.63,2.91)	2.72 (2.63,2.81)	2.87 (2.78,2.96)	0.263
<i>Family Factors</i>							
Children	1.96 (1.87,2.06)	1.77 (1.55,2.00)	1.36 (0.19,2.54)	1.46 (1.27,1.65)	1.50 (1.38,1.63)	2.03 (1.91,2.15)	< .001

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

Table S8. *Employment variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines*

	Employed for an employer	Self-employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p- value
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>								
Happiness	7.38 (7.21,7.55)	7.35 (7.19,7.51)	7.51 (6.95,8.08)	7.31 (7.13,7.49)	7.35 (7.20,7.50)	7.20 (6.95,7.45)	6.81 (6.30,7.32)	0.354
Life Satisfaction	7.64 (7.48,7.80)	7.39 (7.21,7.57)	7.77 (7.22,8.32)	7.58 (7.38,7.77)	7.57 (7.41,7.72)	7.28 (7.00,7.55)	7.11 (6.63,7.59)	0.059
Present Life Evaluation	6.41 (6.24,6.58)	6.34 (6.17,6.50)	6.44 (5.88,7.00)	6.50 (6.30,6.71)	6.34 (6.18,6.49)	6.36 (6.10,6.61)	6.52 (5.99,7.05)	0.829
Future Life Evaluation	7.63 (7.47,7.79)	7.43 (7.29,7.58)	7.49 (6.99,7.99)	8.06 (7.89,8.23)	7.44 (7.29,7.59)	7.40 (7.14,7.65)	7.29 (6.88,7.69)	< .001
Optimism	8.78 (8.63,8.93)	8.89 (8.77,9.00)	8.88 (8.48,9.28)	8.68 (8.50,8.85)	8.79 (8.66,8.92)	8.78 (8.57,8.98)	8.51 (8.06,8.96)	0.429
Freedom	8.73 (8.59,8.86)	8.70 (8.58,8.82)	8.64 (8.29,8.99)	8.52 (8.34,8.70)	8.53 (8.40,8.66)	8.38 (8.15,8.60)	7.95 (7.41,8.48)	0.008
Peace	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	0.48 (0.45,0.51)	0.47 (0.36,0.58)	0.57 (0.52,0.63)	0.45 (0.42,0.48)	0.51 (0.46,0.56)	0.51 (0.40,0.62)	< .001
Balance in Life	0.53 (0.49,0.56)	0.50 (0.47,0.53)	0.49 (0.38,0.60)	0.57 (0.52,0.63)	0.45 (0.42,0.48)	0.49 (0.44,0.55)	0.53 (0.41,0.66)	0.005
Mastery	0.66 (0.62,0.69)	0.66 (0.63,0.68)	0.58 (0.47,0.69)	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	0.57 (0.55,0.60)	0.57 (0.52,0.62)	0.60 (0.49,0.70)	< .001
Meaning	8.22 (8.07,8.37)	8.05 (7.90,8.21)	8.24 (7.86,8.61)	7.97 (7.78,8.16)	7.85 (7.69,8.01)	7.80 (7.56,8.05)	7.86 (7.47,8.25)	0.011
Purpose	8.54 (8.41,8.68)	8.50 (8.37,8.63)	8.62 (8.23,9.01)	8.25 (8.06,8.44)	8.37 (8.25,8.50)	8.43 (8.22,8.65)	8.14 (7.64,8.63)	0.111
Self-Rated Mental Health	8.20 (8.06,8.34)	7.99 (7.85,8.13)	8.12 (7.71,8.53)	7.93 (7.75,8.12)	8.08 (7.95,8.21)	7.95 (7.75,8.15)	7.80 (7.41,8.19)	0.169
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>								
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.59 (8.46,8.72)	8.65 (8.53,8.76)	8.70 (8.41,9.00)	8.53 (8.37,8.69)	8.50 (8.38,8.63)	8.43 (8.22,8.65)	8.15 (7.72,8.58)	0.154

	Employed for an employer	Self-employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
Social Support	8.10 (7.93,8.26)	8.14 (7.99,8.29)	8.52 (8.17,8.87)	8.37 (8.18,8.56)	8.02 (7.86,8.17)	7.98 (7.73,8.23)	7.88 (7.40,8.35)	0.020
Intimate Friend	0.91 (0.89,0.93)	0.92 (0.90,0.94)	0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.90 (0.87,0.94)	0.90 (0.89,0.92)	0.85 (0.81,0.89)	0.86 (0.79,0.94)	0.030
Government Approval	0.71 (0.68,0.75)	0.67 (0.64,0.71)	0.62 (0.52,0.73)	0.73 (0.69,0.78)	0.68 (0.66,0.71)	0.72 (0.67,0.76)	0.77 (0.67,0.88)	0.090
Political Voice	0.85 (0.81,0.88)	0.84 (0.81,0.87)	0.81 (0.69,0.92)	0.85 (0.80,0.90)	0.84 (0.81,0.87)	0.83 (0.79,0.88)	0.85 (0.74,0.97)	0.698
Belonging	8.17 (8.02,8.31)	8.25 (8.12,8.38)	8.24 (7.69,8.79)	8.13 (7.93,8.32)	8.10 (7.98,8.22)	7.98 (7.70,8.26)	7.92 (7.46,8.38)	0.400
City Satisfaction	0.96 (0.95,0.98)	0.96 (0.94,0.97)	0.95 (0.89,1.00)	0.95 (0.92,0.97)	0.97 (0.96,0.98)	0.96 (0.93,0.98)	0.92 (0.85,0.99)	0.337
Trust	0.48 (0.44,0.52)	0.48 (0.44,0.51)	0.46 (0.36,0.56)	0.53 (0.48,0.59)	0.49 (0.46,0.52)	0.49 (0.44,0.54)	0.40 (0.29,0.51)	0.456
Community Participation	0.19 (0.16,0.22)	0.18 (0.16,0.21)	0.20 (0.11,0.29)	0.24 (0.20,0.28)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.22 (0.18,0.27)	0.17 (0.08,0.27)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>								
Traumatic Distress	0.47 (0.44,0.51)	0.43 (0.39,0.46)	0.34 (0.23,0.45)	0.55 (0.49,0.60)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.51 (0.46,0.56)	0.43 (0.31,0.56)	< .001
Depression	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.11 (0.04,0.17)	0.09 (0.06,0.12)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.17 (0.13,0.21)	0.16 (0.07,0.24)	0.003
Anxiety	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.14 (0.12,0.17)	0.10 (0.04,0.16)	0.16 (0.12,0.20)	0.16 (0.14,0.18)	0.20 (0.16,0.24)	0.17 (0.09,0.25)	0.199
Suffering	0.56 (0.53,0.59)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.41 (0.29,0.53)	0.68 (0.63,0.73)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.66 (0.61,0.71)	0.68 (0.59,0.78)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>								
Loneliness	6.49 (6.27,6.71)	6.79 (6.57,7.01)	6.65 (6.05,7.25)	6.00 (5.71,6.30)	6.41 (6.21,6.61)	6.29 (5.95,6.62)	6.63 (5.91,7.35)	0.001
Discrimination	0.26 (0.23,0.30)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.26 (0.16,0.36)	0.26 (0.21,0.30)	0.24 (0.21,0.26)	0.32 (0.27,0.36)	0.20 (0.10,0.31)	0.086
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>								

	Employed for an employer	Self-employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
Promoting Good	8.64 (8.51,8.77)	8.60 (8.47,8.72)	8.65 (8.28,9.02)	8.37 (8.22,8.53)	8.49 (8.35,8.63)	8.41 (8.19,8.63)	8.53 (8.10,8.95)	0.132
Delayed Gratification	8.52 (8.38,8.65)	8.42 (8.29,8.56)	8.37 (7.94,8.80)	8.41 (8.24,8.57)	8.39 (8.25,8.53)	8.34 (8.14,8.54)	8.29 (7.84,8.73)	0.782
Hope	8.99 (8.88,9.10)	8.98 (8.86,9.11)	8.79 (8.44,9.15)	8.84 (8.70,8.97)	8.95 (8.82,9.07)	8.75 (8.52,8.98)	8.64 (8.22,9.05)	0.194
Gratitude	8.63 (8.48,8.78)	8.67 (8.55,8.80)	8.27 (7.80,8.74)	8.77 (8.60,8.93)	8.70 (8.57,8.83)	8.49 (8.24,8.74)	8.43 (7.97,8.89)	0.233
Love	9.05 (8.92,9.17)	9.06 (8.96,9.16)	9.12 (8.82,9.42)	8.93 (8.79,9.07)	9.07 (8.95,9.18)	9.08 (8.89,9.27)	8.97 (8.62,9.32)	0.724
Forgiveness	0.75 (0.72,0.78)	0.76 (0.74,0.79)	0.67 (0.57,0.78)	0.73 (0.68,0.78)	0.73 (0.71,0.76)	0.74 (0.69,0.78)	0.69 (0.59,0.80)	0.401
Charitable Giving	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.17 (0.10,0.24)	0.08 (0.05,0.11)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.08 (0.05,0.11)	0.15 (0.06,0.23)	< .001
Helping	0.68 (0.65,0.71)	0.68 (0.65,0.71)	0.51 (0.39,0.63)	0.65 (0.60,0.71)	0.54 (0.51,0.58)	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.63 (0.53,0.74)	< .001
Volunteering	0.25 (0.22,0.29)	0.30 (0.27,0.34)	0.33 (0.22,0.45)	0.30 (0.25,0.35)	0.18 (0.15,0.20)	0.23 (0.18,0.27)	0.19 (0.11,0.27)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>								
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.81 (7.66,7.95)	7.69 (7.55,7.83)	7.20 (6.68,7.72)	7.82 (7.65,8.00)	7.69 (7.55,7.84)	7.53 (7.28,7.78)	7.19 (6.74,7.64)	0.043
Health Limitations	0.32 (0.29,0.35)	0.35 (0.32,0.38)	0.67 (0.56,0.78)	0.23 (0.19,0.28)	0.37 (0.34,0.40)	0.36 (0.32,0.41)	0.35 (0.24,0.46)	< .001
Pain	0.42 (0.39,0.46)	0.44 (0.40,0.48)	0.41 (0.30,0.52)	0.38 (0.33,0.43)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.48 (0.43,0.53)	0.37 (0.26,0.49)	0.163
Smoking	2.55 (2.20,2.89)	2.41 (2.01,2.81)	1.79 (0.71,2.87)	0.61 (0.14,1.09)	0.40 (0.27,0.54)	1.63 (1.26,2.01)	1.10 (0.53,1.68)	< .001
Drinking	1.25 (0.99,1.51)	1.04 (0.81,1.27)	0.37 (0.19,0.56)	0.79 (0.52,1.06)	0.38 (0.28,0.47)	0.93 (0.56,1.30)	0.61 (0.04,1.17)	< .001
Exercise	3.87 (3.68,4.06)	4.23 (4.03,4.44)	4.51 (3.95,5.07)	2.76 (2.49,3.04)	3.83 (3.65,4.02)	3.66 (3.37,3.94)	3.67 (2.99,4.36)	< .001

	Employed for an employer	Self-employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>								
Financial Security	5.68 (5.46,5.90)	5.75 (5.51,5.98)	6.78 (6.20,7.35)	4.98 (4.64,5.32)	4.87 (4.67,5.07)	4.93 (4.57,5.29)	4.60 (3.81,5.38)	< .001
Material Security	6.24 (6.03,6.45)	6.34 (6.11,6.57)	7.29 (6.76,7.82)	5.68 (5.36,5.99)	5.62 (5.42,5.82)	5.51 (5.17,5.85)	5.57 (4.73,6.42)	< .001
Education	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.08 (0.04,0.13)	0.00 (0.00,0.01)	0.04 (0.02,0.05)	0.09 (0.06,0.12)	0.17 (0.05,0.29)	< .001
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.50 (0.46,0.54)	0.50 (0.47,0.54)	0.39 (0.28,0.51)	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.42 (0.39,0.45)	0.44 (0.39,0.48)	0.54 (0.43,0.65)	< .001
Housing	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.66 (0.63,0.69)	0.64 (0.54,0.75)	0.58 (0.53,0.63)	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.68 (0.57,0.78)	0.074
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>								
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.65 (0.62,0.69)	0.60 (0.48,0.71)	0.68 (0.63,0.73)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.63 (0.57,0.68)	0.66 (0.55,0.78)	0.311
Religious Service Attendance	0.50 (0.46,0.54)	0.53 (0.50,0.57)	0.61 (0.51,0.71)	0.50 (0.44,0.55)	0.56 (0.53,0.59)	0.52 (0.46,0.58)	0.48 (0.37,0.59)	0.065
Life after Death Belief	0.54 (0.51,0.58)	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	0.52 (0.41,0.63)	0.56 (0.51,0.62)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.53 (0.48,0.59)	0.41 (0.31,0.52)	0.358
Religious Experience	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.59 (0.48,0.69)	0.70 (0.65,0.74)	0.58 (0.55,0.61)	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.61 (0.49,0.72)	0.004
Religious Reading	0.24 (0.21,0.27)	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.28 (0.17,0.38)	0.27 (0.22,0.32)	0.26 (0.23,0.28)	0.24 (0.20,0.28)	0.27 (0.16,0.37)	0.873
Prayer-Meditation	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.78 (0.68,0.89)	0.66 (0.61,0.71)	0.77 (0.74,0.80)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.66 (0.54,0.77)	< .001
Belief in God	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.96 (0.91,1.00)	0.91 (0.87,0.94)	0.93 (0.92,0.95)	0.92 (0.89,0.94)	0.91 (0.85,0.97)	0.471

	Employed for an employer	Self-employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Intrinsic</i>								
Religiosity	0.92 (0.90,0.94)	0.92 (0.89,0.94)	0.97 (0.93,1.02)	0.87 (0.82,0.92)	0.92 (0.90,0.94)	0.90 (0.87,0.94)	0.93 (0.83,1.02)	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.97 (0.91,1.03)	0.89 (0.85,0.93)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.89 (0.81,0.97)	< .001
Loved by God	0.96 (0.94,0.98)	0.97 (0.95,0.98)	1.00 (0.99,1.01)	0.94 (0.91,0.96)	0.97 (0.96,0.98)	0.97 (0.95,0.99)	0.97 (0.92,1.02)	< .001
<i>Spiritual</i>								
Punishment	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.66 (0.54,0.79)	0.64 (0.59,0.70)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.63 (0.57,0.68)	0.65 (0.50,0.80)	0.051
Religious Criticism	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.64 (0.54,0.75)	0.55 (0.48,0.62)	0.56 (0.53,0.60)	0.60 (0.54,0.66)	0.52 (0.38,0.66)	0.266
Evangelism	0.78 (0.75,0.82)	0.79 (0.75,0.82)	0.80 (0.70,0.89)	0.76 (0.71,0.81)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	0.75 (0.70,0.79)	0.83 (0.75,0.91)	0.159
<i>Personality Traits</i>								
Extraversion	2.94 (2.87,3.01)	2.94 (2.87,3.01)	2.99 (2.77,3.20)	3.16 (3.03,3.28)	3.04 (2.98,3.11)	3.07 (2.96,3.19)	3.02 (2.81,3.23)	0.029
Openness to Experience	3.29 (3.19,3.40)	3.26 (3.16,3.35)	3.50 (3.17,3.83)	2.93 (2.80,3.06)	3.23 (3.15,3.31)	3.32 (3.17,3.48)	3.01 (2.64,3.37)	< .001
Agreeableness	1.57 (1.50,1.65)	1.51 (1.43,1.58)	1.40 (1.18,1.62)	1.84 (1.72,1.95)	1.50 (1.44,1.57)	1.69 (1.56,1.81)	1.49 (1.20,1.78)	< .001
Conscientiousness	1.49 (1.41,1.57)	1.41 (1.34,1.48)	1.39 (1.14,1.64)	1.60 (1.49,1.71)	1.48 (1.42,1.55)	1.70 (1.59,1.80)	1.41 (1.10,1.71)	< .001
Neuroticism	2.70 (2.61,2.79)	2.70 (2.63,2.77)	2.61 (2.35,2.88)	2.75 (2.62,2.88)	3.07 (3.00,3.14)	2.94 (2.82,3.05)	2.80 (2.49,3.12)	< .001
<i>Family Factors</i>								
Ever Married	0.52 (0.48,0.55)	0.68 (0.64,0.71)	0.92 (0.87,0.98)	0.07 (0.04,0.10)	0.68 (0.65,0.71)	0.49 (0.44,0.55)	0.59 (0.45,0.72)	< .001
Divorced	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 (0.00,0.01)	0.00 *	0.00 (0.00,0.01)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 *	1.000
Children	1.81 (1.69,1.92)	1.80 (1.67,1.92)	1.41 (0.99,1.84)	1.65 (1.50,1.79)	2.03 (1.94,2.13)	1.95 (1.76,2.14)	1.86 (1.53,2.20)	< .001

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

Table S9. Education variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines

	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>				
Happiness	7.31 (7.11,7.51)	7.32 (7.23,7.40)	7.48 (7.24,7.73)	0.420
Life Satisfaction	7.43 (7.22,7.65)	7.51 (7.42,7.60)	7.66 (7.40,7.92)	0.415
Present Life Evaluation	6.38 (6.17,6.59)	6.35 (6.27,6.44)	6.68 (6.43,6.93)	0.042
Future Life Evaluation	7.31 (7.12,7.51)	7.57 (7.49,7.65)	8.03 (7.80,8.26)	< .001
Optimism	8.53 (8.36,8.71)	8.85 (8.78,8.93)	9.04 (8.85,9.24)	< .001
Freedom	8.43 (8.26,8.61)	8.64 (8.57,8.71)	8.66 (8.45,8.87)	0.091
Peace	0.47 (0.43,0.50)	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	0.59 (0.52,0.65)	0.003
Balance in Life	0.47 (0.44,0.51)	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	0.60 (0.53,0.66)	0.003
Mastery	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.70 (0.65,0.76)	0.003
Meaning	7.74 (7.53,7.95)	8.09 (8.00,8.18)	8.17 (7.95,8.40)	0.007
Purpose	8.33 (8.17,8.50)	8.46 (8.39,8.54)	8.63 (8.41,8.84)	0.098
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.99 (7.82,8.15)	8.07 (7.99,8.14)	8.10 (7.87,8.33)	0.659
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>				
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.40 (8.24,8.55)	8.61 (8.54,8.68)	8.53 (8.32,8.74)	0.033
Social Support	8.02 (7.83,8.22)	8.14 (8.05,8.22)	8.21 (7.95,8.47)	0.475
Intimate Friend	0.86 (0.83,0.89)	0.91 (0.90,0.92)	0.94 (0.91,0.96)	< .001
Government Approval	0.66 (0.63,0.70)	0.71 (0.69,0.73)	0.70 (0.65,0.75)	0.065
Political Voice	0.85 (0.82,0.88)	0.84 (0.82,0.85)	0.85 (0.80,0.90)	0.562

	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
Belonging	8.18 (8.00,8.36)	8.13 (8.05,8.21)	8.18 (7.96,8.40)	0.802
City Satisfaction	0.96 (0.94,0.97)	0.96 (0.96,0.97)	0.94 (0.92,0.97)	0.296
Trust	0.49 (0.45,0.52)	0.49 (0.47,0.51)	0.46 (0.39,0.52)	0.645
Community Participation	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	0.18 (0.17,0.20)	0.18 (0.13,0.23)	0.740
<i>Psychological Distress</i>				
Traumatic Distress	0.44 (0.40,0.48)	0.47 (0.45,0.49)	0.44 (0.38,0.50)	0.295
Depression	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	0.11 (0.10,0.12)	0.07 (0.03,0.10)	< .001
Anxiety	0.18 (0.15,0.21)	0.16 (0.14,0.17)	0.11 (0.08,0.15)	0.051
Suffering	0.58 (0.55,0.62)	0.60 (0.58,0.62)	0.53 (0.47,0.58)	0.041
<i>Social Distress</i>				
Loneliness	6.13 (5.86,6.40)	6.54 (6.41,6.67)	6.97 (6.65,7.30)	< .001
Discrimination	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.25 (0.23,0.27)	0.25 (0.20,0.30)	0.038
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>				
Promoting Good	8.51 (8.35,8.67)	8.54 (8.46,8.61)	8.66 (8.47,8.86)	0.416
Delayed Gratification	8.38 (8.23,8.54)	8.43 (8.35,8.50)	8.51 (8.30,8.71)	0.636
Hope	8.60 (8.43,8.78)	9.00 (8.92,9.07)	9.17 (9.02,9.32)	< .001
Gratitude	8.30 (8.10,8.50)	8.72 (8.65,8.79)	8.89 (8.69,9.09)	< .001
Love	9.05 (8.90,9.20)	9.05 (8.99,9.11)	8.98 (8.79,9.17)	0.770
Forgiveness	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	0.75 (0.73,0.77)	0.76 (0.71,0.81)	0.217
Charitable Giving	0.14 (0.11,0.17)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.20 (0.15,0.24)	0.048

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Helping	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	0.68 (0.62,0.74)	0.052
Volunteering	0.23 (0.19,0.26)	0.26 (0.24,0.28)	0.28 (0.22,0.35)	0.128
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>				
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.66 (7.47,7.85)	7.69 (7.62,7.77)	7.74 (7.49,8.00)	0.879
Health Limitations	0.43 (0.39,0.46)	0.32 (0.30,0.35)	0.28 (0.22,0.35)	< .001
Pain	0.47 (0.43,0.51)	0.43 (0.41,0.45)	0.34 (0.28,0.40)	0.003
Smoking	2.26 (1.85,2.67)	1.59 (1.39,1.80)	1.07 (0.70,1.44)	< .001
Drinking	0.76 (0.59,0.92)	0.95 (0.80,1.09)	0.73 (0.37,1.09)	0.175
Exercise	4.38 (4.17,4.59)	3.71 (3.61,3.82)	3.20 (2.89,3.51)	< .001
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>				
Financial Security	5.27 (5.02,5.52)	5.34 (5.21,5.48)	6.05 (5.72,6.38)	< .001
Material Security	5.71 (5.46,5.95)	6.04 (5.91,6.18)	6.58 (6.22,6.93)	< .001
Employment	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	0.50 (0.48,0.52)	0.65 (0.58,0.71)	< .001
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.38 (0.35,0.42)	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	0.62 (0.56,0.67)	< .001
Housing	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.69 (0.63,0.75)	0.021
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.64 (0.63,0.66)	0.76 (0.71,0.81)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.50 (0.48,0.52)	0.55 (0.48,0.61)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.45 (0.41,0.49)	0.55 (0.53,0.57)	0.70 (0.64,0.76)	< .001
Religious Experience	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.73 (0.68,0.78)	< .001

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Religious Reading	0.29 (0.26,0.32)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.32 (0.27,0.37)	0.001
Prayer-Meditation	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.72 (0.71,0.74)	0.81 (0.76,0.85)	< .001
Belief in God	0.91 (0.88,0.93)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.96 (0.93,0.99)	0.027
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.91 (0.90,0.93)	0.96 (0.94,0.98)	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.92 (0.89,0.94)	0.92 (0.91,0.93)	0.95 (0.93,0.97)	0.064
Loved by God	0.96 (0.94,0.98)	0.96 (0.95,0.97)	0.99 (0.97,1.00)	0.001
Spiritual Punishment	0.73 (0.68,0.78)	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.53 (0.45,0.60)	< .001
Religious Criticism	0.67 (0.62,0.71)	0.57 (0.55,0.59)	0.33 (0.26,0.41)	< .001
Evangelism	0.77 (0.72,0.81)	0.77 (0.76,0.79)	0.79 (0.72,0.85)	0.572
<i>Personality Traits</i>				
Extraversion	3.15 (3.08,3.22)	2.99 (2.95,3.03)	2.69 (2.52,2.87)	< .001
Openness to Experience	3.41 (3.31,3.51)	3.20 (3.15,3.26)	3.00 (2.80,3.20)	< .001
Agreeableness	1.52 (1.43,1.61)	1.62 (1.57,1.66)	1.39 (1.26,1.51)	0.002
Conscientiousness	1.62 (1.53,1.71)	1.49 (1.45,1.53)	1.22 (1.12,1.32)	< .001
Neuroticism	2.89 (2.81,2.98)	2.81 (2.77,2.86)	2.47 (2.34,2.59)	< .001
<i>Family Factors</i>				
Ever Married	0.71 (0.67,0.75)	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	0.51 (0.45,0.57)	< .001
Divorced	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 *	0.009
Children	1.91 (1.79,2.03)	1.86 (1.79,1.93)	1.39 (1.20,1.57)	< .001

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

Table S10. Religious service attendance variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines

	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>						
Happiness	7.43 (7.21,7.64)	7.58 (7.45,7.70)	7.24 (7.09,7.39)	7.00 (6.82,7.18)	6.64 (6.10,7.17)	< .001
Life Satisfaction	7.75 (7.53,7.96)	7.68 (7.55,7.81)	7.49 (7.32,7.65)	7.13 (6.94,7.31)	6.61 (6.07,7.15)	< .001
Present Life Evaluation	6.25 (6.05,6.46)	6.57 (6.44,6.70)	6.36 (6.20,6.52)	6.21 (6.04,6.37)	6.15 (5.61,6.68)	0.002
Future Life Evaluation	7.43 (7.24,7.63)	7.67 (7.55,7.79)	7.55 (7.41,7.69)	7.49 (7.33,7.65)	7.12 (6.62,7.61)	0.041
Optimism	8.72 (8.54,8.90)	8.92 (8.82,9.03)	8.80 (8.67,8.92)	8.78 (8.63,8.93)	8.01 (7.47,8.55)	0.005
Freedom	8.62 (8.44,8.80)	8.75 (8.64,8.85)	8.51 (8.37,8.65)	8.44 (8.29,8.58)	8.36 (7.97,8.75)	0.010
Peace	0.54 (0.49,0.58)	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.50 (0.47,0.53)	0.46 (0.42,0.50)	0.39 (0.30,0.47)	0.002
Balance in Life	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.52 (0.49,0.54)	0.48 (0.45,0.51)	0.49 (0.45,0.53)	0.48 (0.39,0.57)	0.193
Mastery	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.58 (0.55,0.62)	0.59 (0.49,0.69)	0.028
Meaning	8.15 (7.93,8.36)	8.06 (7.94,8.19)	8.07 (7.94,8.21)	7.92 (7.76,8.08)	7.15 (6.59,7.71)	0.009
Purpose	8.63 (8.47,8.80)	8.56 (8.46,8.66)	8.41 (8.28,8.54)	8.27 (8.11,8.43)	7.68 (7.13,8.23)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health	8.09 (7.90,8.27)	8.16 (8.05,8.27)	8.06 (7.95,8.17)	7.87 (7.73,8.02)	7.62 (7.20,8.04)	0.011
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>						
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.68 (8.52,8.84)	8.65 (8.55,8.75)	8.59 (8.49,8.70)	8.33 (8.17,8.48)	7.96 (7.53,8.39)	< .001
Social Support	8.25 (8.04,8.46)	8.25 (8.13,8.37)	8.13 (7.98,8.28)	7.83 (7.65,8.01)	7.52 (7.00,8.03)	< .001
Intimate Friend	0.90 (0.88,0.93)	0.91 (0.89,0.92)	0.90 (0.88,0.92)	0.91 (0.88,0.93)	0.85 (0.78,0.91)	0.480
Government Approval	0.71 (0.67,0.75)	0.73 (0.71,0.75)	0.69 (0.66,0.72)	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	0.58 (0.49,0.67)	0.002
Political Voice	0.85 (0.81,0.88)	0.86 (0.84,0.87)	0.83 (0.79,0.87)	0.84 (0.81,0.87)	0.79 (0.71,0.88)	0.168
Belonging	8.26 (8.07,8.46)	8.34 (8.23,8.44)	8.08 (7.94,8.23)	7.77 (7.59,7.96)	7.91 (7.48,8.33)	< .001
City Satisfaction	0.95 (0.93,0.97)	0.96 (0.95,0.97)	0.98 (0.96,0.99)	0.94 (0.92,0.96)	0.94 (0.90,0.98)	0.002
Trust	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.48 (0.45,0.52)	0.39 (0.35,0.43)	0.41 (0.33,0.50)	< .001
Community Participation	0.33 (0.29,0.38)	0.23 (0.21,0.26)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.07 (0.05,0.09)	0.15 (0.07,0.22)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
<i>Psychological Distress</i>						
Traumatic Distress	0.51 (0.46,0.55)	0.47 (0.45,0.50)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.45 (0.41,0.49)	0.39 (0.30,0.47)	0.008
Depression	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.12 (0.09,0.15)	0.12 (0.06,0.18)	0.158
Anxiety	0.21 (0.18,0.25)	0.16 (0.14,0.18)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.19 (0.11,0.26)	< .001
Suffering	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.60 (0.57,0.62)	0.58 (0.55,0.61)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.57 (0.49,0.66)	0.826
<i>Social Distress</i>						
Loneliness	6.68 (6.37,6.98)	6.60 (6.42,6.77)	6.55 (6.34,6.75)	6.12 (5.86,6.38)	5.76 (5.19,6.33)	0.002
Discrimination	0.32 (0.28,0.36)	0.27 (0.25,0.29)	0.24 (0.21,0.27)	0.22 (0.19,0.25)	0.27 (0.19,0.34)	0.004
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>						
Promoting Good	8.72 (8.56,8.88)	8.61 (8.51,8.71)	8.58 (8.47,8.70)	8.35 (8.20,8.50)	7.70 (7.19,8.20)	< .001
Delayed Gratification	8.62 (8.47,8.78)	8.50 (8.40,8.60)	8.38 (8.25,8.51)	8.34 (8.21,8.48)	7.56 (7.09,8.02)	< .001
Hope	8.95 (8.78,9.12)	9.01 (8.92,9.10)	8.92 (8.81,9.02)	8.82 (8.66,8.99)	8.41 (7.92,8.91)	0.048
Gratitude	8.64 (8.45,8.83)	8.75 (8.64,8.85)	8.56 (8.42,8.71)	8.65 (8.51,8.79)	8.06 (7.59,8.52)	0.037
Love	9.09 (8.93,9.25)	9.14 (9.05,9.23)	9.06 (8.95,9.17)	8.89 (8.76,9.03)	8.57 (8.16,8.97)	0.004
Forgiveness	0.79 (0.76,0.83)	0.75 (0.72,0.78)	0.75 (0.72,0.77)	0.71 (0.67,0.75)	0.62 (0.53,0.71)	< .001
Charitable Giving	0.20 (0.16,0.23)	0.15 (0.13,0.17)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.10 (0.08,0.13)	0.05 (0.02,0.09)	< .001
Helping	0.68 (0.64,0.72)	0.66 (0.63,0.68)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.54 (0.46,0.63)	< .001
Volunteering	0.31 (0.27,0.35)	0.29 (0.26,0.31)	0.23 (0.20,0.26)	0.19 (0.16,0.22)	0.21 (0.13,0.28)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>						
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.77 (7.55,7.99)	7.86 (7.75,7.97)	7.66 (7.53,7.79)	7.48 (7.32,7.64)	6.92 (6.47,7.37)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.36 (0.32,0.40)	0.33 (0.31,0.36)	0.34 (0.31,0.37)	0.35 (0.32,0.39)	0.41 (0.32,0.50)	0.399
Pain	0.49 (0.45,0.54)	0.42 (0.39,0.45)	0.42 (0.39,0.46)	0.41 (0.37,0.45)	0.42 (0.33,0.50)	0.014
Smoking	1.61 (1.18,2.04)	1.27 (1.04,1.50)	1.73 (1.46,2.01)	2.46 (2.01,2.92)	2.52 (1.67,3.36)	< .001
Drinking	0.51 (0.32,0.69)	0.65 (0.55,0.74)	1.01 (0.74,1.28)	1.47 (1.11,1.84)	1.30 (0.72,1.88)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Exercise	3.76 (3.52,4.00)	4.07 (3.91,4.23)	3.83 (3.64,4.02)	3.42 (3.20,3.65)	3.58 (3.11,4.04)	< .001
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>						
Financial Security	5.66 (5.36,5.96)	5.46 (5.29,5.63)	5.38 (5.17,5.58)	4.99 (4.74,5.24)	5.18 (4.58,5.78)	0.005
Material Security	6.06 (5.78,6.35)	6.04 (5.86,6.22)	6.12 (5.91,6.33)	5.79 (5.55,6.03)	5.71 (5.11,6.32)	0.278
Education	0.08 (0.05,0.11)	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.07 (0.05,0.08)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.05 (0.02,0.08)	0.517
Employment	0.50 (0.46,0.55)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.51 (0.47,0.55)	0.56 (0.47,0.64)	0.706
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.48 (0.44,0.53)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.48 (0.45,0.51)	0.46 (0.42,0.50)	0.47 (0.37,0.56)	0.211
Housing	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.61 (0.57,0.64)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.54 (0.45,0.62)	0.007
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>						
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.78 (0.75,0.82)	0.69 (0.66,0.71)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.50 (0.45,0.54)	0.36 (0.27,0.45)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.63 (0.58,0.67)	0.54 (0.52,0.57)	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	0.50 (0.45,0.54)	0.33 (0.24,0.42)	< .001
Religious Experience	0.72 (0.67,0.76)	0.64 (0.62,0.67)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.54 (0.45,0.63)	< .001
Religious Reading	0.54 (0.49,0.59)	0.29 (0.26,0.31)	0.17 (0.15,0.19)	0.09 (0.07,0.11)	0.14 (0.08,0.20)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.86 (0.82,0.89)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.45 (0.35,0.54)	< .001
Belief in God	0.96 (0.95,0.98)	0.94 (0.92,0.95)	0.93 (0.92,0.95)	0.91 (0.89,0.94)	0.70 (0.61,0.78)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.94 (0.92,0.96)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.90 (0.87,0.92)	0.90 (0.86,0.93)	0.83 (0.76,0.90)	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.95 (0.93,0.97)	0.94 (0.92,0.95)	0.92 (0.89,0.94)	0.89 (0.86,0.93)	0.81 (0.73,0.89)	< .001
Loved by God	0.97 (0.96,0.99)	0.97 (0.97,0.98)	0.96 (0.95,0.98)	0.96 (0.94,0.98)	0.84 (0.76,0.92)	0.001
Spiritual Punishment	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.62 (0.58,0.67)	0.65 (0.55,0.75)	0.541
Religious Criticism	0.56 (0.50,0.61)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.57 (0.52,0.61)	0.57 (0.48,0.67)	0.632
Evangelism	0.83 (0.80,0.87)	0.79 (0.76,0.81)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	0.73 (0.69,0.77)	0.69 (0.60,0.79)	< .001
<i>Personality Traits</i>						
Extraversion	2.97 (2.89,3.05)	3.00 (2.94,3.05)	3.03 (2.97,3.10)	2.93 (2.85,3.02)	3.29 (3.04,3.55)	0.038
Openness to Experience	3.23 (3.12,3.35)	3.24 (3.17,3.31)	3.28 (3.18,3.37)	3.14 (3.02,3.27)	3.34 (3.10,3.58)	0.382

	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p- value
Agreeableness	1.54 (1.44,1.64)	1.55 (1.47,1.62)	1.56 (1.49,1.62)	1.65 (1.56,1.74)	1.87 (1.63,2.10)	0.049
Conscientiousness	1.42 (1.32,1.52)	1.48 (1.42,1.54)	1.50 (1.43,1.57)	1.54 (1.45,1.62)	1.85 (1.64,2.05)	0.007
Neuroticism	2.63 (2.52,2.74)	2.84 (2.78,2.91)	2.81 (2.73,2.89)	2.93 (2.84,3.02)	2.65 (2.45,2.84)	< .001
<i>Family Factors</i>						
Ever Married	0.63 (0.59,0.68)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.47 (0.43,0.51)	0.44 (0.34,0.53)	< .001
Divorced	0.00 (0.00,0.01)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 (0.00,0.01)	0.00 *	0.042
Children	1.83 (1.65,2.02)	1.88 (1.79,1.98)	1.88 (1.78,1.99)	1.72 (1.60,1.85)	1.63 (1.40,1.87)	0.102

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

Table S11. *Immigration status variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines*

Outcome	Born in this country Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Born in another country Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>			
Happiness	7.33 (7.25,7.41)	6.08 (3.91,8.26)	0.105
Life Satisfaction	7.50 (7.42,7.59)	6.03 (3.67,8.38)	0.074
Present Life Evaluation	6.38 (6.31,6.46)	5.55 (3.88,7.22)	0.159
Future Life Evaluation	7.55 (7.47,7.62)	8.58 (6.87,10.29)	0.087
Optimism	8.80 (8.73,8.86)	8.54 (7.08,10.01)	0.626
Freedom	8.60 (8.53,8.66)	7.78 (5.47,10.09)	0.311
Peace	0.50 (0.49,0.52)	0.57 (0.01,1.13)	0.729
Balance in Life	0.50 (0.49,0.52)	0.41 (0.00,0.98)	0.641
Mastery	0.63 (0.61,0.64)	0.71 (0.18,1.23)	0.665
Meaning	8.02 (7.94,8.10)	8.00 (6.56,9.43)	0.966
Purpose	8.45 (8.38,8.52)	7.44 (4.22,10.66)	0.371
Self-Rated Mental Health	8.05 (7.99,8.12)	6.84 (4.18,9.51)	0.196
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>			
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.56 (8.49,8.62)	7.55 (5.36,9.73)	0.187
Social Support	8.12 (8.04,8.20)	8.61 (6.61,10.62)	0.481
Intimate Friend	0.90 (0.89,0.91)	0.79 (0.38,1.19)	0.428
Government Approval	0.70 (0.68,0.71)	0.65 (0.14,1.17)	0.806
Political Voice	0.84 (0.83,0.86)	0.81 (0.00,1.64)	0.521
Belonging	8.15 (8.08,8.22)	5.49 (0.97,10.00)	0.093
City Satisfaction	0.96 (0.95,0.97)	0.89 (0.58,1.20)	0.503
Trust	0.49 (0.47,0.50)	0.29 (0.00,0.76)	0.237
Community Participation	0.19 (0.17,0.20)	0.28 (0.00,0.81)	0.638

Outcome	Born in this country Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Born in another country Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Psychological Distress</i>			
Traumatic Distress	0.46 (0.44,0.48)	0.59 (0.00,1.17)	0.545
Depression	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.24 (0.00,0.72)	0.481
Anxiety	0.16 (0.15,0.17)	0.45 (0.00,1.02)	0.142
Suffering	0.59 (0.57,0.61)	0.65 (0.07,1.22)	0.783
<i>Social Distress</i>			
Loneliness	6.48 (6.37,6.60)	4.37 (0.12,8.62)	0.156
Discrimination	0.26 (0.25,0.28)	0.06 (0.00,0.23)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>			
Promoting Good	8.54 (8.48,8.61)	7.71 (5.78,9.64)	0.220
Delayed Gratification	8.42 (8.36,8.49)	7.54 (6.08,9.01)	0.088
Hope	8.92 (8.85,8.99)	8.14 (6.29,10.00)	0.233
Gratitude	8.64 (8.57,8.71)	8.20 (6.20,10.19)	0.530
Love	9.05 (8.99,9.10)	8.83 (7.05,10.60)	0.724
Forgiveness	0.74 (0.73,0.76)	0.71 (0.18,1.23)	0.836
Charitable Giving	0.14 (0.13,0.15)	0.00 *	< .001
Helping	0.64 (0.62,0.65)	0.28 (0.00,0.81)	0.057
Volunteering	0.25 (0.24,0.27)	0.18 (0.00,0.65)	0.655
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>			
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.69 (7.62,7.76)	6.34 (5.18,7.51)	0.001
Health Limitations	0.34 (0.33,0.36)	0.18 (0.00,0.65)	0.319
Pain	0.43 (0.41,0.45)	0.56 (0.00,1.13)	0.532
Smoking	1.70 (1.53,1.87)	3.07 (0.00,8.35)	0.462
Drinking	0.89 (0.78,1.00)	2.44 (0.00,8.60)	0.474
Exercise	3.83 (3.73,3.92)	2.27 (0.76,3.78)	0.003

Outcome	Born in this country Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Born in another country Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>			
Financial Security	5.38 (5.26,5.49)	4.40 (1.37,7.43)	0.359
Material Security	6.01 (5.89,6.13)	4.58 (0.48,8.67)	0.319
Education	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.11 (0.00,0.42)	0.708
Employment	0.52 (0.50,0.53)	0.43 (0.00,0.99)	0.662
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.49 (0.47,0.50)	0.57 (0.00,1.14)	0.678
Housing	0.62 (0.60,0.63)	0.89 (0.58,1.20)	0.014
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>			
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	0.71 (0.18,1.23)	0.722
Religious Service Attendance	0.52 (0.51,0.54)	0.46 (0.00,1.04)	0.742
Life after Death Belief	0.54 (0.52,0.56)	0.46 (0.00,1.04)	0.692
Religious Experience	0.62 (0.60,0.63)	0.61 (0.05,1.16)	0.954
Religious Reading	0.26 (0.24,0.27)	0.28 (0.00,0.81)	0.918
Prayer-Meditation	0.71 (0.70,0.73)	0.59 (0.04,1.15)	0.535
Belief in God	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.94 (0.77,1.11)	0.798
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.91 (0.90,0.93)	0.94 (0.55,1.33)	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.92 (0.91,0.93)	0.79 (0.38,1.19)	0.347
Loved by God	0.96 (0.96,0.97)	0.96 (0.54,1.38)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	0.61 (0.00,1.23)	0.777
Religious Criticism	0.57 (0.55,0.59)	0.30 (0.00,0.86)	0.110
Evangelism	0.77 (0.76,0.79)	0.70 *	< .001

Outcome	Born in this country Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Born in another country Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Global p-value
<i>Personality Traits</i>			
Extraversion	3.00 (2.96,3.04)	3.86 (3.17,4.55)	< .001
Openness to Experience	3.24 (3.18,3.29)	2.90 (1.94,3.87)	0.326
Agreeableness	1.58 (1.54,1.62)	1.10 (0.45,1.76)	0.040
Conscientiousness	1.50 (1.46,1.54)	1.33 (0.37,2.30)	0.620
Neuroticism	2.81 (2.77,2.85)	2.54 (0.62,4.45)	0.687
<i>Family Factors</i>			
Ever Married	0.55 (0.53,0.57)	0.43 (0.00,0.99)	0.533
Divorced	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.00 *	0.002
Children	1.84 (1.78,1.90)	1.23 (0.00,2.51)	0.176

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

Table S12. Religious affiliation variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines

	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Judaism	Baha'i	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Global P-value
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>									
Happiness	7.32 (7.24,7.41)	7.39 (7.04,7.75)	8.58 *	5.13 *	6.00 *	3.88 (1.39,6.36)	7.52 (6.80,8.23)	8.06 (7.04,9.08)	< .001
Life Satisfaction	7.51 (7.42,7.60)	7.39 (7.00,7.78)	7.93 *	8.65 *	6.00 *	3.01 (0.12,5.91)	7.65 (6.94,8.36)	8.08 (7.06,9.11)	< .001
Present Life Evaluation	6.39 (6.31,6.47)	6.20 (5.75,6.65)	4.03 *	5.87 *	6.00 *	8.65 (6.71,10.59)	6.88 (5.98,7.78)	7.07 (5.64,8.49)	< .001
Future Life Evaluation	7.56 (7.48,7.64)	7.25 (6.95,7.56)	4.59 *	8.35 *	7.00 *	8.25 (5.77,10.73)	7.87 (6.97,8.78)	8.17 (7.09,9.25)	< .001
Optimism	8.80 (8.73,8.87)	8.59 (8.27,8.91)	9.17 *	10.00 *	10.00 *	7.25 (4.43,10.07)	9.11 (8.63,9.60)	8.90 (8.09,9.71)	< .001
Freedom	8.60 (8.53,8.67)	8.60 (8.32,8.88)	9.41 *	7.35 *	9.00 *	6.57 (4.61,8.52)	8.14 (7.32,8.97)	8.63 (7.81,9.44)	< .001
Peace	0.50 (0.49,0.52)	0.52 (0.43,0.61)	0.89 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.31 (0.00,0.76)	0.34 (0.20,0.48)	0.49 (0.17,0.81)	0.002
Balance in Life	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	0.46 (0.40,0.52)	0.89 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.14 (0.00,0.45)	0.29 (0.10,0.49)	0.42 (0.12,0.72)	< .001
Mastery	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.70 (0.62,0.78)	0.69 *	0.83 *	0.00 *	0.77 (0.40,1.13)	0.55 (0.36,0.74)	0.63 (0.33,0.93)	0.008
Meaning	8.05 (7.97,8.13)	7.43 (6.98,7.89)	9.07 *	8.65 *	8.00 *	4.39 (2.96,5.83)	8.12 (7.50,8.73)	8.17 (7.19,9.16)	< .001
Purpose	8.44 (8.37,8.51)	8.51 (8.26,8.76)	8.80 *	10.00 *	9.00 *	5.97 (4.01,7.93)	9.01 (8.48,9.55)	8.68 (7.88,9.48)	< .001
<i>Self-Rated</i>									
Mental Health	8.06 (8.00,8.13)	7.90 (7.43,8.36)	8.92 *	8.35 *	8.00 *	4.96 (3.17,6.76)	7.81 (7.27,8.35)	8.23 (7.24,9.23)	< .001
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>									
<i>Subjective Social</i>									
Connectedness	8.55 (8.49,8.62)	8.58 (8.32,8.84)	9.11 *	9.50 *	9.00 *	7.40 (6.12,8.68)	8.60 (7.98,9.22)	8.65 (7.85,9.45)	< .001
Social Support	8.10 (8.02,8.19)	8.36 (7.95,8.78)	7.64 *	10.00 *	10.00 *	5.52 (3.86,7.18)	8.02 (7.54,8.49)	8.07 (7.00,9.14)	< .001
Intimate Friend	0.90 (0.89,0.91)	0.91 (0.88,0.94)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.91 (0.71,1.11)	0.93 (0.85,1.02)	0.98 (0.95,1.02)	0.933

	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Judaism	Baha'i	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Global P-value
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Government Approval	0.70 (0.68,0.71)	0.72 (0.67,0.78)	0.49 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.78 (0.64,0.91)	0.61 (0.32,0.91)	0.091
Political Voice	0.84 (0.82,0.85)	0.89 (0.84,0.94)	0.45 *	0.83 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.84 (0.67,1.00)	0.96 (0.87,1.05)	0.022
Belonging	8.14 (8.07,8.21)	8.28 (7.97,8.59)	8.20 *	6.52 *	10.00 *	8.35 (6.66,10.04)	8.24 (7.56,8.92)	7.57 (6.38,8.77)	< .001
City Satisfaction	0.96 (0.95,0.97)	0.97 (0.95,0.99)	1.00 *	0.17 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.93 (0.82,1.05)	0.99 (0.91,1.07)	0.010
Trust	0.48 (0.46,0.50)	0.63 (0.57,0.68)	0.49 *	0.17 *	1.00 *	0.31 (0.00,0.76)	0.39 (0.22,0.55)	0.48 (0.16,0.80)	< .001
Community Participation	0.18 (0.17,0.20)	0.26 (0.21,0.31)	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.13 (0.00,0.40)	0.24 (0.11,0.36)	0.20 (0.00,0.52)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>									
Traumatic Distress	0.46 (0.44,0.48)	0.49 (0.43,0.55)	0.69 *	0.17 *	0.00 *	0.91 (0.71,1.10)	0.45 (0.26,0.65)	0.31 (0.06,0.56)	0.009
Depression	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.14 (0.09,0.19)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.10 (0.00,0.22)	0.08 (0.00,0.22)	0.926
Anxiety	0.15 (0.14,0.16)	0.28 (0.23,0.34)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.34 (0.00,0.82)	0.11 (0.00,0.23)	0.00 *	< .001
Suffering	0.59 (0.57,0.61)	0.66 (0.58,0.73)	0.80 *	0.17 *	0.00 *	0.77 (0.41,1.13)	0.47 (0.28,0.67)	0.45 (0.13,0.77)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>									
Loneliness	6.48 (6.36,6.59)	6.50 (6.02,6.98)	8.64 *	8.35 *	6.00 *	4.56 (2.32,6.79)	6.71 (5.78,7.64)	6.63 (4.73,8.54)	< .001
Discrimination	0.26 (0.24,0.27)	0.32 (0.25,0.38)	0.40 *	0.17 *	0.00 *	0.22 (0.00,0.57)	0.30 (0.15,0.45)	0.35 (0.02,0.67)	0.203
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>									
Promoting Good	8.54 (8.47,8.61)	8.53 (8.20,8.86)	8.32 *	8.35 *	9.00 *	8.38 (7.23,9.52)	8.38 (7.75,9.01)	8.65 (7.79,9.50)	0.051
Delayed Gratification	8.43 (8.36,8.50)	8.30 (7.98,8.62)	9.21 *	10.00 *	8.00 *	7.15 (5.51,8.80)	8.18 (7.52,8.84)	8.30 (7.23,9.37)	< .001

	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Judaism	Baha'i	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/ Agnostic	Global P- value
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Hope	8.93 (8.86,9.00)	8.85 (8.52,9.17)	8.89 *	9.17 *	8.00 *	5.78 (2.87,8.69)	8.80 (8.30,9.30)	8.79 (7.93,9.65)	< .001
Gratitude	8.64 (8.57,8.71)	8.57 (8.29,8.86)	9.29 *	10.00 *	7.00 *	8.22 (6.69,9.75)	8.81 (8.23,9.39)	8.12 (6.69,9.56)	< .001
Love	9.04 (8.98,9.10)	9.17 (8.93,9.41)	9.21 *	10.00 *	10.00 *	7.25 (4.43,10.07)	8.89 (8.41,9.38)	8.82 (8.09,9.55)	< .001
Forgiveness	0.74 (0.73,0.76)	0.73 (0.68,0.78)	0.80 *	0.17 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.68 (0.51,0.85)	0.78 (0.53,1.03)	0.048
Charitable Giving	0.14 (0.12,0.15)	0.14 (0.10,0.18)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.08 (0.00,0.25)	0.27 (0.11,0.42)	0.03 (0.00,0.08)	0.384
Helping	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.68 (0.62,0.74)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.65 (0.44,0.85)	0.68 (0.39,0.97)	0.010
Volunteering	0.26 (0.24,0.27)	0.23 (0.18,0.28)	0.89 *	0.83 *	1.00 *	0.22 (0.00,0.57)	0.26 (0.13,0.39)	0.20 (0.00,0.42)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>									
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.68 (7.61,7.75)	7.83 (7.45,8.22)	9.12 *	10.00 *	8.00 *	3.17 (0.93,5.41)	7.54 (7.04,8.05)	7.86 (6.73,8.98)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.34 (0.32,0.36)	0.39 (0.33,0.44)	0.00 *	0.17 *	0.00 *	0.85 (0.55,1.15)	0.47 (0.31,0.63)	0.36 (0.03,0.69)	0.001
Pain	0.42 (0.41,0.44)	0.56 (0.48,0.64)	0.69 *	0.17 *	1.00 *	0.92 (0.75,1.09)	0.35 (0.19,0.50)	0.28 (0.00,0.61)	< .001
Smoking	1.65 (1.47,1.83)	2.38 (1.45,3.32)	9.75 *	0.83 *	0.00 *	0.64 (0.00,2.00)	2.49 (0.80,4.18)	2.65 (0.00,5.38)	< .001
Drinking	0.93 (0.81,1.04)	0.29 (0.01,0.57)	2.35 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.13 (0.00,0.40)	0.50 (0.21,0.79)	0.94 (0.03,1.85)	< .001
Exercise	3.81 (3.71,3.91)	3.90 (3.51,4.28)	5.20 *	5.96 *	3.00 *	1.83 (0.00,4.52)	4.20 (3.07,5.34)	5.05 (3.76,6.34)	< .001
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>									
Financial Security	5.38 (5.26,5.50)	5.22 (4.72,5.71)	7.60 *	1.56 *	7.00 *	4.94 (3.16,6.72)	5.58 (4.60,6.56)	6.38 (4.75,8.02)	< .001
Material Security	6.04 (5.92,6.16)	5.36 (4.78,5.95)	8.27 *	3.39 *	8.00 *	4.87 (3.21,6.54)	6.63 (5.68,7.58)	6.80 (5.11,8.48)	< .001

	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Judaism	Baha'i	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Global P-value
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Education	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.09 (0.02,0.16)	0.69 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.08 (0.00,0.25)	0.24 (0.10,0.38)	0.09 (0.00,0.21)	0.009
Employment	0.52 (0.50,0.53)	0.53 (0.46,0.61)	0.69 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.43 (0.24,0.62)	0.40 (0.11,0.69)	0.001
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.49 (0.48,0.51)	0.38 (0.30,0.46)	0.00 *	0.17 *	0.00 *	0.08 (0.00,0.25)	0.64 (0.48,0.79)	0.60 (0.31,0.89)	< .001
Housing	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.59 (0.52,0.67)	0.80 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.31 (0.00,0.76)	0.70 (0.52,0.87)	0.40 (0.11,0.69)	< .001
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>									
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.64 (0.62,0.65)	0.69 (0.60,0.77)	0.49 *	0.83 *	1.00 *	0.56 (0.02,1.11)	0.73 (0.58,0.88)	0.33 (0.00,0.65)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	0.79 (0.74,0.85)	0.20 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.23 (0.00,0.62)	0.65 (0.50,0.80)	0.20 (0.00,0.44)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.53 (0.52,0.55)	0.62 (0.54,0.70)	0.31 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.17 (0.00,0.45)	0.76 (0.61,0.91)	0.27 (0.00,0.59)	< .001
Religious Experience	0.62 (0.60,0.63)	0.60 (0.52,0.68)	0.69 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.92 (0.75,1.09)	0.82 (0.68,0.96)	0.70 (0.42,0.99)	0.005
Religious Reading	0.24 (0.23,0.26)	0.46 (0.38,0.54)	0.31 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.08 (0.00,0.25)	0.40 (0.21,0.58)	0.09 (0.00,0.22)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.71 (0.70,0.73)	0.72 (0.66,0.78)	0.31 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.86 (0.58,1.15)	0.64 (0.48,0.80)	0.27 (0.04,0.50)	< .001
Belief in God	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.92 (0.88,0.97)	0.51 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.94 (0.87,1.01)	0.70 (0.43,0.97)	0.055
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.91 (0.90,0.93)	0.94 (0.90,0.97)	0.80 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.76 (0.00,1.86)	0.97 (0.93,1.02)	0.68 (0.34,1.03)	0.035
Religious Comfort	0.92 (0.91,0.93)	0.94 (0.90,0.98)	0.96 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.61 (0.00,1.62)	0.93 (0.82,1.04)	0.66 (0.31,1.02)	0.004

	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Judaism	Baha'i	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Global P-value
Outcome	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	Mean/proportion (95% CI)	
Loved by God	0.96 (0.96,0.97)	0.96 (0.93,0.99)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.86 (0.09,1.63)	0.98 (0.94,1.02)	0.75 (0.49,1.00)	0.313
Spiritual Punishment	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	0.68 (0.60,0.75)	0.69 *	0.83 *	1.00 *	0.53 (0.00,1.72)	0.70 (0.50,0.89)	0.49 (0.05,0.93)	0.033
Religious Criticism	0.57 (0.55,0.59)	0.60 (0.50,0.70)	0.53 *	0.50 *	0.80 *	0.33 (0.00,0.86)	0.61 (0.35,0.86)	0.41 (0.07,0.75)	0.005
Evangelism	0.77 (0.75,0.79)	0.83 (0.76,0.90)	0.84 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.29 (0.00,0.83)	0.88 (0.76,0.99)	0.65 (0.27,1.03)	0.001
<i>Personality Traits</i>									
Extraversion	3.00 (2.96,3.04)	2.99 (2.86,3.13)	4.96 *	3.41 *	3.00 *	3.11 (2.49,3.73)	3.17 (2.87,3.48)	3.20 (2.17,4.22)	< .001
Openness to Experience	3.23 (3.18,3.28)	3.37 (3.09,3.66)	1.92 *	3.67 *	3.00 *	3.97 (3.21,4.72)	3.21 (2.85,3.58)	3.24 (2.34,4.15)	< .001
Agreeableness	1.59 (1.55,1.63)	1.26 (1.12,1.40)	0.99 *	0.50 *	2.00 *	2.73 (2.18,3.28)	1.76 (1.30,2.22)	1.94 (1.54,2.33)	< .001
Conscientiousness	1.52 (1.48,1.56)	1.14 (0.96,1.32)	1.01 *	0.85 *	2.00 *	2.23 (1.67,2.78)	1.51 (1.20,1.82)	2.30 (1.79,2.82)	< .001
Neuroticism	2.82 (2.77,2.86)	2.71 (2.54,2.88)	2.15 *	1.02 *	3.50 *	3.45 (2.71,4.20)	2.54 (2.18,2.91)	2.80 (1.97,3.62)	< .001
<i>Family Factors</i>									
Ever Married	0.54 (0.52,0.56)	0.74 (0.65,0.82)	0.60 *	0.17 *	1.00 *	0.73 (0.32,1.15)	0.64 (0.48,0.81)	0.33 (0.07,0.59)	< .001
Divorced	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.01 (0.00,0.03)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	1.000
Children	1.80 (1.74,1.86)	2.58 (2.14,3.03)	1.79 *	1.17 *	1.00 *	1.25 (0.47,2.03)	1.14 (0.71,1.57)	1.11 (0.57,1.65)	< .001

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

Table S13. Race/ethnicity variation across all flourishing outcomes in the Philippines

	Other	Tagalog	Cebuano	Ilocano/Ilokano	Visayan/Bisaya	Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	Bicolano/Bikolano	Waray	Tausug	Maranao	Maguindanao	Chinese-Filipino	Kapampangan	Pangasinense	Zamboangueno	Masbateno	Aeta	Igorot	Manugyan	Badjao	Global P-value	
Outcome	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Mean / prop (95% CI)	Global P-value
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>																						
Happiness	7.06 (6.61, 7.52)	7.44 (7.31, 7.57)	7.37 (7.13, 7.60)	7.55 (7.23, 7.87)	7.27 (7.06, 7.49)	7.18 (6.86, 7.50)	6.97 (6.66, 7.27)	6.72 (6.36, 7.08)	7.85 (7.38, 8.32)	6.67 (6.12, 7.21)	7.55 (6.98, 8.11)	8.52 *	7.33 (6.85, 7.80)	7.58 (6.95, 8.21)	7.51 (6.92, 8.11)	7.59 (6.79, 8.38)	4.47 *	7.45 (6.67, 8.23)	4.32 *	7.03 *	< .001	
Life Satisfaction	7.42 (6.88, 7.95)	7.63 (7.50, 7.76)	7.23 (7.02, 7.45)	7.70 (7.42, 7.97)	7.56 (7.35, 7.77)	7.44 (7.08, 7.81)	7.31 (6.98, 7.64)	6.90 (6.43, 7.36)	7.83 (7.09, 8.57)	6.65 (5.84, 7.46)	7.64 (7.11, 8.17)	8.52 *	7.64 (7.25, 8.04)	8.26 (7.84, 8.69)	7.99 (6.79, 9.19)	6.53 (5.16, 7.91)	3.39 *	7.55 (6.72, 8.38)	5.95 *	3.59 *	< .001	
Present Life Evaluation	6.05 (5.68, 6.41)	6.57 (6.43, 6.72)	6.39 (6.18, 6.60)	6.30 (6.02, 6.58)	6.48 (6.30, 6.67)	6.42 (6.16, 6.69)	6.01 (5.63, 6.39)	5.86 (5.50, 6.22)	6.50 (5.58, 7.41)	5.77 (4.87, 6.68)	5.94 (5.25, 6.64)	8.04 *	6.26 (5.69, 6.83)	6.33 (5.46, 7.21)	6.73 (6.26, 7.20)	6.22 (5.31, 7.12)	7.06 *	6.31 (6.03, 6.59)	3.68 *	5.04 *	< .001	
Future Life Evaluation	7.11 (6.71, 7.52)	7.85 (7.75, 7.96)	7.30 (7.14, 7.46)	7.53 (7.31, 7.75)	7.53 (7.34, 7.71)	7.44 (7.14, 7.74)	7.44 (7.16, 7.72)	7.15 (6.66, 7.65)	7.58 (6.93, 8.23)	6.85 (6.00, 7.70)	7.23 (6.85, 7.61)	9.49 *	7.32 (6.79, 7.85)	7.31 (6.12, 8.49)	7.47 (6.37, 8.57)	7.91 (7.58, 8.24)	7.80 *	8.14 (7.61, 8.67)	5.95 *	4.74 *	< .001	
Optimism	8.81 (8.54, 9.09)	9.04 (8.93, 9.14)	8.74 (8.55, 8.93)	8.69 (8.44, 8.94)	8.54 (8.36, 8.73)	8.74 (8.48, 9.00)	8.83 (8.57, 9.09)	8.59 (8.25, 8.93)	8.86 (8.29, 9.43)	8.87 (8.21, 9.54)	8.36 (7.83, 8.90)	9.84 *	8.82 (8.38, 9.27)	8.39 (7.99, 8.79)	8.42 (7.96, 8.87)	8.84 (8.26, 9.43)	10.00 *	8.80 (8.30, 9.29)	7.95 *	5.73 *	< .001	
Freedom	8.53 (8.23, 8.83)	8.65 (8.53, 8.76)	8.68 (8.51, 8.86)	8.67 (8.45, 8.89)	8.54 (8.34, 8.73)	8.62 (8.37, 8.86)	8.63 (8.32, 8.93)	8.07 (7.75, 8.39)	9.09 (8.77, 9.42)	8.24 (7.29, 9.18)	8.22 (7.64, 8.80)	9.84 *	8.88 (8.68, 9.07)	8.39 (7.80, 8.98)	7.97 (6.73, 9.21)	8.59 (8.30, 8.89)	9.47 *	8.75 (8.36, 9.14)	7.27 *	4.99 *	< .001	
Peace	0.46 (0.39, 0.54)	0.54 (0.52, 0.57)	0.49 (0.44, 0.54)	0.51 (0.44, 0.58)	0.50 (0.45, 0.55)	0.47 (0.42, 0.52)	0.47 (0.41, 0.54)	0.45 (0.38, 0.51)	0.51 (0.38, 0.65)	0.43 (0.10, 0.75)	0.57 (0.40, 0.73)	0.72 *	0.33 (0.23, 0.44)	0.47 (0.37, 0.57)	0.54 (0.35, 0.73)	0.55 (0.48, 0.62)	0.27 *	0.50 (0.34, 0.66)	0.68 *	0.25 *	0.023	

	Other	Tagalog	Cebuano	Ilocano/Ilokano	Visayan/Bisaya	Ilon-ggo/Hiligaynon	Bicolano/Bikolano	Waray	Tausug	Maranao	Maguindanao	Chin-ese-Filipino	Kapampangan	Pangasinense	Zamboangueno	Masbateno	Aeta	Igorot	Man-ghan	Bad-jao	
Balance in Life	0.47 (0.37, 0.56)	0.54 (0.52, 0.57)	0.51 (0.47, 0.56)	0.55 (0.50, 0.60)	0.49 (0.45, 0.53)	0.50 (0.45, 0.56)	0.48 (0.40, 0.57)	0.39 (0.33, 0.46)	0.49 (0.41, 0.56)	0.36 (0.20, 0.53)	0.45 (0.32, 0.58)	0.72 *	0.39 (0.27, 0.51)	0.36 (0.27, 0.44)	0.42 (0.32, 0.52)	0.57 (0.49, 0.64)	0.27 *	0.44 (0.25, 0.63)	0.68 *	0.39 *	< .001
Mastery	0.62 (0.56, 0.69)	0.64 (0.61, 0.67)	0.65 (0.61, 0.70)	0.60 (0.54, 0.67)	0.62 (0.58, 0.67)	0.62 (0.56, 0.68)	0.58 (0.51, 0.66)	0.47 (0.41, 0.53)	0.79 (0.66, 0.92)	0.69 (0.53, 0.86)	0.66 (0.52, 0.79)	0.69 *	0.64 (0.53, 0.75)	0.58 (0.48, 0.69)	0.72 (0.65, 0.80)	0.62 (0.46, 0.78)	0.27 *	0.53 (0.42, 0.65)	0.68 *	0.66 *	< .001
Meaning	7.93 (7.42, 8.45)	8.26 (8.13, 8.40)	7.81 (7.62, 8.00)	8.06 (7.70, 8.42)	7.88 (7.71, 8.06)	7.98 (7.72, 8.23)	8.03 (7.66, 8.39)	7.69 (7.22, 8.17)	7.51 (6.71, 8.31)	7.50 (6.36, 8.64)	7.04 (6.14, 7.93)	9.39 *	8.47 (8.03, 8.92)	8.51 (8.22, 8.80)	7.11 (5.63, 8.59)	8.00 (7.47, 8.52)	3.53 *	8.15 (7.92, 8.37)	8.00 *	4.15 *	< .001
Purpose	8.32 (7.96, 8.68)	8.52 (8.40, 8.64)	8.31 (8.09, 8.52)	8.39 (8.21, 8.58)	8.40 (8.21, 8.58)	8.58 (8.36, 8.81)	8.34 (7.99, 8.69)	8.39 (8.10, 8.68)	8.40 (7.88, 8.91)	8.37 (7.79, 8.95)	8.76 (8.32, 9.19)	9.36 *	8.35 (7.68, 9.02)	8.59 (8.28, 8.90)	8.61 (8.25, 8.97)	8.79 (8.60, 8.97)	3.80 *	8.33 (7.78, 8.88)	8.63 *	8.82 *	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.86 (7.54, 8.19)	8.07 (7.97, 8.18)	8.21 (8.03, 8.38)	8.11 (7.87, 8.35)	8.06 (7.90, 8.22)	8.12 (7.91, 8.33)	7.77 (7.44, 8.10)	7.78 (7.42, 8.14)	8.51 (7.75, 9.28)	7.77 (6.83, 8.70)	7.37 (6.54, 8.21)	9.01 *	7.82 (7.42, 8.22)	8.32 (8.08, 8.55)	7.95 (7.37, 8.54)	8.39 (8.04, 8.74)	6.27 *	7.86 (7.44, 8.27)	8.32 *	8.82 *	< .001
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>																					
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.19 (7.84, 8.55)	8.66 (8.54, 8.77)	8.49 (8.32, 8.66)	8.61 (8.41, 8.81)	8.53 (8.39, 8.67)	8.58 (8.34, 8.81)	8.44 (8.15, 8.73)	8.17 (7.88, 8.46)	8.87 (8.59, 9.15)	8.19 (7.47, 8.91)	8.79 (8.44, 9.14)	9.11 *	8.79 (8.52, 9.05)	8.70 (8.31, 9.10)	8.84 (8.56, 9.12)	8.46 (8.03, 8.89)	6.77 *	8.27 (7.47, 9.06)	6.84 *	8.24 *	< .001
Social Support	8.00 (7.49, 8.52)	8.38 (8.25, 8.51)	7.70 (7.46, 7.94)	8.37 (8.13, 8.61)	7.88 (7.68, 8.08)	7.84 (7.53, 8.16)	8.21 (7.91, 8.50)	8.01 (7.69, 8.32)	8.51 (7.85, 9.17)	7.88 (7.24, 8.51)	8.38 (7.39, 9.36)	8.40 *	8.22 (7.67, 8.76)	8.29 (7.79, 8.78)	7.94 (7.52, 8.35)	7.65 (6.82, 8.48)	8.94 *	7.98 (7.04, 8.92)	7.32 *	4.99 *	< .001
Intimate Friend	0.88 (0.82, 0.94)	0.90 (0.88, 0.91)	0.92 (0.89, 0.94)	0.92 (0.88, 0.95)	0.87 (0.83, 0.90)	0.94 (0.91, 0.97)	0.89 (0.86, 0.93)	0.90 (0.86, 0.95)	0.92 (0.86, 0.98)	0.96 (0.87, 1.05)	0.93 (0.88, 0.97)	0.88 *	0.95 (0.92, 0.98)	0.93 (0.81, 1.05)	0.72 (0.59, 0.86)	0.90 (0.79, 1.01)	1.00 *	0.97 (0.94, 1.01)	1.00 *	1.00 *	< .001
Government Approval	0.73 (0.66, 0.79)	0.71 (0.68, 0.73)	0.64 (0.59, 0.69)	0.76 (0.72, 0.80)	0.67 (0.63, 0.71)	0.69 (0.64, 0.75)	0.73 (0.68, 0.78)	0.69 (0.60, 0.79)	0.76 (0.69, 0.84)	0.76 (0.63, 0.89)	0.68 (0.57, 0.79)	0.69 *	0.67 (0.53, 0.81)	0.79 (0.71, 0.88)	0.52 (0.36, 0.69)	0.68 (0.54, 0.83)	0.73 *	0.79 (0.68, 0.89)	1.00 *	0.44 *	< .001
Political Voice	0.86 (0.80, 0.92)	0.83 (0.80, 0.86)	0.85 (0.80, 0.89)	0.85 (0.80, 0.90)	0.85 (0.80, 0.90)	0.83 (0.77, 0.88)	0.81 (0.74, 0.89)	0.83 (0.76, 0.89)	0.88 (0.78, 0.97)	0.86 (0.66, 1.07)	0.87 (0.73, 1.01)	0.92 *	0.82 (0.67, 0.97)	0.90 (0.79, 1.02)	0.82 (0.61, 1.03)	0.81 (0.60, 1.03)	1.00 *	0.89 (0.74, 1.05)	1.00 *	0.90 *	< .001

	Other	Tagalog	Cebuano	Ilocano/Ilokano	Visayan/Bisaya	Ilon-ggo/Hiligaynon	Bicolano/Bikolano	Waray	Tausug	Maranao	Maguindanao	Chinese-Filipino	Kapampangan	Pangasinense	Zamboangueno	Masbateno	Aeta	Igorot	Manugyan	Badjao	
Belonging	8.05 (7.65, 8.45)	8.18 (8.05, 8.31)	8.18 (8.02, 8.34)	8.26 (7.97, 8.56)	8.02 (7.83, 8.21)	8.28 (8.03, 8.54)	7.87 (7.52, 8.22)	7.71 (7.40, 8.02)	8.54 (8.18, 8.90)	7.66 (6.57, 8.75)	8.48 (7.80, 9.15)	8.05 *	8.08 (7.65, 8.50)	8.44 (8.05, 8.83)	8.58 (8.06, 9.10)	7.99 (7.29, 8.69)	8.47 (7.95, 8.67 *	8.99	7.95 *	8.33 *	0.145
City Satisfaction	0.95 (0.90, 0.99)	0.97 (0.96, 0.98)	0.93 (0.91, 0.96)	0.98 (0.97, 1.00)	0.97 (0.95, 0.98)	0.93 (0.90, 0.97)	0.97 (0.94, 0.99)	0.90 (0.85, 0.96)	0.97 (0.94, 0.99)	0.97 (0.90, 1.04)	0.96 (0.91, 1.01)	1.00 *	0.96 (0.90, 1.03)	0.99 (0.96, 1.01)	0.96 (0.86, 1.06)	0.98 (0.95, 1.02)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	< .001
Trust	0.48 (0.40, 0.57)	0.52 (0.49, 0.55)	0.43 (0.39, 0.47)	0.54 (0.48, 0.61)	0.41 (0.37, 0.46)	0.47 (0.41, 0.52)	0.39 (0.33, 0.45)	0.52 (0.46, 0.58)	0.63 (0.53, 0.74)	0.55 (0.38, 0.72)	0.60 (0.50, 0.69)	0.29 *	0.47 (0.36, 0.58)	0.50 (0.38, 0.61)	0.67 (0.47, 0.86)	0.56 (0.47, 0.65)	0.00 *	0.48 (0.35, 0.60)	1.00 *	0.44 *	< .001
Community Participation	0.23 (0.15, 0.30)	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	0.17 (0.13, 0.21)	0.19 (0.14, 0.24)	0.16 (0.13, 0.19)	0.22 (0.16, 0.28)	0.16 (0.12, 0.21)	0.15 (0.09, 0.22)	0.29 (0.22, 0.37)	0.14 (0.02, 0.26)	0.28 (0.18, 0.39)	0.00 *	0.17 (0.07, 0.27)	0.26 (0.06, 0.46)	0.25 (0.11, 0.40)	0.13 (0.05, 0.21)	0.00 *	0.05 (0.02, 0.08)	0.00 *	0.61 *	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>																					
Traumatic Distress	0.49 (0.42, 0.56)	0.46 (0.43, 0.50)	0.46 (0.42, 0.51)	0.45 (0.38, 0.52)	0.47 (0.42, 0.51)	0.46 (0.39, 0.52)	0.45 (0.39, 0.52)	0.51 (0.43, 0.59)	0.50 (0.40, 0.60)	0.38 (0.24, 0.52)	0.43 (0.34, 0.52)	0.59 *	0.41 (0.32, 0.51)	0.32 (0.19, 0.45)	0.49 (0.30, 0.68)	0.32 (0.25, 0.39)	0.73 *	0.63 (0.50, 0.77)	1.00 *	0.41 *	< .001
Depression	0.12 (0.07, 0.17)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.14 (0.11, 0.18)	0.11 (0.07, 0.15)	0.11 (0.08, 0.14)	0.12 (0.08, 0.15)	0.13 (0.08, 0.17)	0.14 (0.10, 0.18)	0.10 (0.06, 0.14)	0.24 (0.09, 0.39)	0.12 (0.02, 0.21)	0.00 *	0.21 (0.11, 0.30)	0.05 (0.02, 0.08)	0.04 (0.00, 0.10)	0.19 (0.13, 0.25)	0.00 *	0.10 (0.02, 0.18)	0.32 *	0.00 *	< .001
Anxiety	0.17 (0.11, 0.24)	0.16 (0.14, 0.18)	0.17 (0.14, 0.20)	0.15 (0.11, 0.19)	0.13 (0.10, 0.16)	0.15 (0.10, 0.19)	0.14 (0.09, 0.19)	0.13 (0.08, 0.18)	0.35 (0.27, 0.43)	0.27 (0.12, 0.42)	0.25 (0.18, 0.33)	0.00 *	0.13 (0.06, 0.20)	0.18 (0.10, 0.25)	0.08 (0.00, 0.15)	0.21 (0.12, 0.29)	0.73 *	0.08 (0.00, 0.19)	0.32 *	0.00 *	< .001
Suffering	0.62 (0.55, 0.68)	0.59 (0.56, 0.62)	0.60 (0.56, 0.65)	0.54 (0.46, 0.62)	0.61 (0.57, 0.65)	0.58 (0.52, 0.64)	0.60 (0.55, 0.66)	0.61 (0.54, 0.68)	0.70 (0.62, 0.79)	0.63 (0.42, 0.83)	0.65 (0.45, 0.85)	0.19 *	0.64 (0.52, 0.75)	0.56 (0.42, 0.69)	0.48 (0.27, 0.69)	0.56 (0.32, 0.81)	0.27 *	0.40 (0.24, 0.56)	0.32 *	1.00 *	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>																					
Loneliness	6.16 (5.52, 6.80)	6.77 (6.57, 6.98)	6.13 (5.81, 6.45)	6.65 (6.33, 6.97)	5.99 (5.70, 6.28)	6.58 (6.16, 6.99)	6.61 (6.20, 7.02)	6.27 (5.84, 6.69)	6.41 (5.30, 7.51)	6.73 (5.88, 7.59)	6.30 (5.70, 6.90)	6.48 *	6.96 (6.10, 7.82)	7.17 (6.55, 7.79)	7.39 (6.19, 8.59)	5.25 (4.80, 5.69)	1.33 *	6.46 (5.18, 7.74)	2.53 *	2.81 *	< .001

	Other	Tagalog	Cebuano	Ilocano/Ilokano	Visayan/Bisaya	Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	Bicolano/Bicolano	Waray	Tausug	Maranao	Maguindanao	Chinese-Filipino	Kapampangan	Pangasinense	Zamboanga	Masbateño	Aeta	Igorot	Manangan	Badjao	
Discrimination	0.32 (0.26, 0.39)	0.24 (0.22, 0.27)	0.28 (0.24, 0.32)	0.26 (0.21, 0.31)	0.29 (0.25, 0.33)	0.29 (0.23, 0.34)	0.18 (0.12, 0.23)	0.29 (0.22, 0.36)	0.25 (0.18, 0.32)	0.34 (0.17, 0.51)	0.29 (0.14, 0.44)	0.00 *	0.16 (0.05, 0.26)	0.27 (0.19, 0.34)	0.20 (0.09, 0.31)	0.27 (0.18, 0.36)	0.73 *	0.28 (0.17, 0.38)	0.00 *	0.19 *	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>																					
Promoting Good	8.69 (8.37, 9.02)	8.60 (8.49, 8.71)	8.62 (8.45, 8.78)	8.63 (8.41, 8.85)	8.45 (8.27, 8.63)	8.55 (8.33, 8.78)	8.16 (7.81, 8.50)	8.29 (8.00, 8.59)	9.05 (8.52, 9.58)	8.56 (7.90, 9.22)	8.36 (8.10, 8.62)	8.99 *	8.55 (8.03, 9.07)	8.42 (8.04, 8.81)	8.12 (7.71, 8.53)	8.32 (7.33, 9.31)	6.80 *	8.70 (8.28, 9.12)	8.63 *	8.52 *	0.011
Delayed Gratification	8.37 (8.01, 8.73)	8.61 (8.50, 8.72)	8.30 (8.09, 8.50)	8.46 (8.20, 8.71)	8.18 (8.02, 8.34)	8.50 (8.30, 8.70)	8.20 (7.91, 8.49)	8.21 (7.92, 8.51)	8.74 (8.32, 9.17)	8.46 (7.70, 9.22)	8.20 (7.84, 8.57)	8.79 *	8.45 (7.96, 8.93)	8.71 (8.44, 8.99)	8.08 (7.35, 8.80)	8.37 (7.69, 9.06)	8.00 *	8.59 (8.32, 8.86)	8.63 *	6.50 *	< .001
Hope	8.89 (8.57, 9.22)	9.08 (8.99, 9.18)	8.85 (8.66, 9.04)	8.83 (8.60, 9.07)	8.81 (8.66, 8.97)	8.96 (8.74, 9.18)	8.68 (8.25, 9.11)	8.68 (8.34, 9.02)	8.94 (8.22, 9.67)	8.75 (8.21, 9.28)	8.80 (8.17, 9.43)	9.52 *	9.20 (8.81, 9.59)	8.88 (8.61, 9.14)	8.42 (7.19, 9.64)	9.24 (8.72, 9.76)	10.00 *	9.01 (8.76, 9.25)	7.27 *	5.80 *	< .001
Gratitude	8.57 (8.31, 8.82)	8.85 (8.75, 8.95)	8.52 (8.32, 8.72)	8.50 (8.21, 8.78)	8.46 (8.26, 8.66)	8.72 (8.51, 8.92)	8.67 (8.44, 8.90)	8.17 (7.73, 8.62)	8.98 (8.61, 9.35)	8.30 (7.34, 9.27)	8.23 (7.88, 8.58)	9.60 *	8.70 (8.25, 9.14)	9.04 (8.77, 9.31)	8.33 (7.79, 8.87)	7.86 (7.26, 8.45)	10.00 *	8.47 (7.89, 9.05)	7.27 *	9.46 *	< .001
Love	9.01 (8.74, 9.28)	9.16 (9.07, 9.24)	8.96 (8.80, 9.11)	8.99 (8.76, 9.21)	8.96 (8.84, 9.09)	9.08 (8.87, 9.30)	8.96 (8.66, 9.26)	8.82 (8.47, 9.16)	9.29 (8.76, 9.82)	9.17 (8.91, 9.44)	9.24 (8.68, 9.79)	8.97 *	9.13 (8.65, 9.62)	8.77 (7.77, 9.78)	9.27 (8.88, 9.66)	9.21 (8.77, 9.65)	9.73 *	8.64 (7.83, 9.46)	9.32 *	5.87 *	0.101
Forgiveness	0.71 (0.63, 0.78)	0.76 (0.73, 0.78)	0.74 (0.69, 0.78)	0.79 (0.76, 0.82)	0.72 (0.69, 0.76)	0.74 (0.68, 0.80)	0.75 (0.69, 0.81)	0.67 (0.59, 0.76)	0.70 (0.59, 0.80)	0.74 (0.63, 0.85)	0.74 (0.64, 0.85)	0.68 *	0.78 (0.68, 0.87)	0.72 (0.60, 0.85)	0.72 (0.53, 0.91)	0.81 (0.67, 0.96)	1.00 *	0.83 (0.65, 1.01)	0.32 *	0.34 *	< .001
Charitable Giving	0.20 (0.13, 0.27)	0.14 (0.12, 0.17)	0.11 (0.08, 0.15)	0.16 (0.11, 0.22)	0.12 (0.09, 0.16)	0.12 (0.08, 0.16)	0.14 (0.08, 0.19)	0.10 (0.06, 0.14)	0.06 (0.02, 0.09)	0.27 (0.10, 0.43)	0.18 (0.10, 0.26)	0.29 *	0.20 (0.06, 0.35)	0.12 (0.04, 0.19)	0.19 (0.05, 0.33)	0.16 (0.06, 0.26)	0.00 *	0.13 (0.08, 0.19)	0.00 *	0.00 *	< .001
Helping	0.67 (0.60, 0.73)	0.64 (0.61, 0.67)	0.58 (0.52, 0.65)	0.68 (0.63, 0.74)	0.63 (0.59, 0.67)	0.61 (0.55, 0.67)	0.54 (0.47, 0.62)	0.67 (0.58, 0.76)	0.61 (0.52, 0.71)	0.68 (0.52, 0.85)	0.78 (0.66, 0.90)	1.00 *	0.67 (0.58, 0.76)	0.71 (0.58, 0.84)	0.76 (0.59, 0.92)	0.55 (0.35, 0.74)	1.00 *	0.67 (0.58, 0.76)	0.32 *	0.56 *	< .001

	Other	Tagalog	Cebuano	Ilocano/Ilokano	Visayan/Bisaya	Ilon-ggo/Hiligaynon	Bicolano/Bikolano	Waray	Tausug	Maranao	Maguindanao	Chinese-Filipino	Kapampangan	Pangasinense	Zamboangueno	Masbateno	Aeta	Igorot	Manugyan	Badjao	
Volunteering	0.29 (0.21, 0.37)	0.22 (0.19, 0.24)	0.34 (0.29, 0.39)	0.27 (0.23, 0.32)	0.31 (0.25, 0.36)	0.20 (0.15, 0.25)	0.24 (0.18, 0.31)	0.21 (0.14, 0.27)	0.23 (0.16, 0.29)	0.24 (0.12, 0.36)	0.24 (0.16, 0.32)	0.00 *	0.26 (0.15, 0.36)	0.21 (0.09, 0.33)	0.28 (0.12, 0.44)	0.18 (0.06, 0.30)	0.73 *	0.36 (0.13, 0.60)	0.00 *	0.00 *	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>																					
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.35 (6.94, 7.75)	7.76 (7.64, 7.89)	7.53 (7.33, 7.74)	7.87 (7.55, 8.18)	7.63 (7.45, 7.80)	7.80 (7.56, 8.04)	7.48 (7.22, 7.75)	7.41 (7.06, 7.77)	8.35 (7.90, 8.80)	7.01 (6.19, 7.84)	8.35 (8.09, 8.60)	9.01 *	7.55 (7.16, 7.93)	7.96 (7.65, 8.27)	7.64 (6.85, 8.43)	7.77 (7.37, 8.17)	4.33 *	7.83 (7.45, 8.22)	5.68 *	8.87 *	< .001
Health Limitations	0.39 (0.31, 0.48)	0.29 (0.26, 0.32)	0.43 (0.38, 0.48)	0.33 (0.29, 0.37)	0.38 (0.34, 0.43)	0.38 (0.33, 0.43)	0.35 (0.28, 0.41)	0.35 (0.28, 0.42)	0.42 (0.37, 0.48)	0.36 (0.17, 0.56)	0.29 (0.20, 0.39)	0.19 *	0.39 (0.27, 0.51)	0.23 (0.12, 0.34)	0.30 (0.11, 0.49)	0.25 (0.16, 0.34)	0.00 *	0.29 (0.10, 0.47)	0.00 *	0.19 *	< .001
Pain	0.48 (0.40, 0.56)	0.43 (0.40, 0.46)	0.42 (0.37, 0.46)	0.38 (0.34, 0.43)	0.41 (0.37, 0.46)	0.42 (0.37, 0.47)	0.45 (0.36, 0.54)	0.47 (0.39, 0.56)	0.52 (0.42, 0.62)	0.53 (0.41, 0.66)	0.61 (0.45, 0.77)	0.40 *	0.45 (0.35, 0.55)	0.39 (0.31, 0.47)	0.49 (0.32, 0.67)	0.31 (0.24, 0.37)	0.73 *	0.40 (0.26, 0.54)	0.00 *	0.85 *	< .001
Smoking	1.45 (0.84, 2.05)	1.88 (1.56, 2.19)	1.68 (1.24, 2.11)	1.63 (1.05, 2.21)	1.05 (0.67, 1.42)	1.76 (1.24, 2.28)	1.65 (1.04, 2.26)	1.45 (0.76, 2.15)	2.73 (0.00, 5.52)	1.97 (0.74, 3.21)	2.05 (1.13, 2.96)	0.00 *	2.17 (0.77, 3.57)	1.80 (0.88, 2.71)	3.22 (1.09, 5.36)	3.72 (0.45, 6.99)	0.00 *	1.50 (0.54, 2.46)	0.00 *	0.00 *	< .001
Drinking	0.58 (0.11, 1.05)	1.13 (0.86, 1.41)	0.83 (0.65, 1.02)	1.07 (0.65, 1.48)	0.71 (0.55, 0.88)	0.66 (0.50, 0.81)	1.04 (0.58, 1.50)	0.82 (0.47, 1.17)	0.13 (0.00, 0.28)	0.03 (0.00, 0.08)	0.01 (0.00, 0.03)	1.33 *	0.59 (0.29, 0.89)	0.73 (0.40, 1.06)	1.45 (0.75, 2.15)	1.26 (0.00, 2.89)	0.27 *	1.06 (0.55, 1.57)	0.00 *	0.00 *	< .001
Exercise	4.12 (3.64, 4.60)	3.58 (3.42, 3.75)	3.73 (3.44, 4.01)	4.23 (3.84, 4.61)	3.61 (3.34, 3.88)	4.36 (4.11, 4.61)	3.94 (3.53, 4.35)	3.72 (3.14, 4.29)	3.82 (3.03, 4.62)	4.54 (3.53, 5.55)	3.65 (3.06, 4.24)	5.67 *	4.09 (3.32, 4.86)	4.36 (3.75, 4.97)	4.52 (3.81, 5.23)	3.80 (2.74, 4.86)	5.14 *	4.05 (3.27, 4.84)	4.95 *	0.64 *	< .001
<i>Socio-economic Factors</i>																					
Financial Security	5.33 (4.74, 5.91)	5.56 (5.36, 5.77)	5.11 (4.84, 5.38)	5.67 (5.21, 6.12)	5.42 (5.16, 5.69)	5.37 (5.03, 5.72)	4.83 (4.38, 5.27)	5.08 (4.66, 5.50)	5.39 (4.55, 6.23)	3.80 (2.81, 4.80)	5.22 (4.59, 5.85)	4.23 *	5.24 (4.56, 5.92)	5.40 (4.66, 6.15)	5.63 (4.78, 6.48)	5.71 (5.33, 6.08)	1.33 *	5.40 (4.79, 6.01)	6.42 *	4.07 *	0.002
Material Security	5.44 (4.80, 6.08)	6.34 (6.14, 6.55)	5.57 (5.25, 5.88)	6.48 (6.15, 6.80)	5.89 (5.60, 6.17)	6.04 (5.66, 6.41)	5.73 (5.35, 6.11)	5.41 (4.89, 5.93)	5.39 (4.13, 6.64)	3.88 (2.93, 4.83)	5.74 (5.17, 6.31)	4.59 *	6.16 (5.26, 7.07)	6.86 (6.36, 7.37)	6.20 (5.52, 6.88)	5.71 (5.08, 6.34)	1.33 *	6.46 (5.72, 7.21)	7.79 *	1.72 *	< .001

	Other	Tagalog	Cebuano	Ilocano/Ilokano	Visayan/Bisaya	Ilon-ggo/Hiligaynon	Bicolano/Bikolano	Waray	Tausug	Maranao	Maguindanao	Chinese-Filipino	Kapampangan	Pangasinense	Zamboangueno	Masbateno	Aeta	Igorot	Manugyan	Badjao	
Education	0.06 (0.02, 0.09)	0.06 (0.05, 0.08)	0.07 (0.05, 0.10)	0.05 (0.03, 0.08)	0.09 (0.07, 0.12)	0.11 (0.07, 0.15)	0.03 (0.01, 0.05)	0.05 (0.02, 0.09)	0.20 (0.06, 0.34)	0.08 (0.00, 0.20)	0.03 (0.00, 0.06)	0.29 *	0.03 (0.00, 0.07)	0.01 (0.00, 0.03)	0.14 (0.06, 0.22)	0.04 (0.00, 0.13)	0.00 *	0.29 (0.21, 0.36)	0.00 *	0.00 *	< .001
Employment	0.54 (0.45, 0.62)	0.50 (0.47, 0.53)	0.52 (0.47, 0.56)	0.59 (0.55, 0.64)	0.48 (0.43, 0.52)	0.50 (0.44, 0.57)	0.52 (0.46, 0.58)	0.50 (0.44, 0.56)	0.45 (0.36, 0.55)	0.46 (0.33, 0.59)	0.62 (0.51, 0.74)	0.60 *	0.52 (0.44, 0.60)	0.58 (0.45, 0.71)	0.53 (0.36, 0.69)	0.57 (0.50, 0.63)	0.73 *	0.64 (0.47, 0.81)	1.00 *	0.19 *	< .001
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.42 (0.35, 0.50)	0.55 (0.53, 0.58)	0.43 (0.38, 0.48)	0.58 (0.51, 0.65)	0.45 (0.41, 0.49)	0.39 (0.33, 0.45)	0.47 (0.40, 0.54)	0.48 (0.37, 0.59)	0.45 (0.31, 0.59)	0.39 (0.22, 0.56)	0.29 (0.16, 0.43)	1.00 *	0.55 (0.42, 0.68)	0.51 (0.42, 0.61)	0.50 (0.25, 0.76)	0.40 (0.31, 0.50)	0.27 *	0.33 (0.25, 0.41)	1.00 *	0.66 *	< .001
Housing	0.68 (0.61, 0.75)	0.61 (0.58, 0.64)	0.60 (0.56, 0.64)	0.68 (0.61, 0.74)	0.60 (0.55, 0.64)	0.64 (0.57, 0.70)	0.63 (0.56, 0.70)	0.66 (0.60, 0.71)	0.56 (0.44, 0.69)	0.60 (0.49, 0.71)	0.67 (0.59, 0.76)	0.16 *	0.60 (0.47, 0.73)	0.60 (0.50, 0.70)	0.57 (0.36, 0.79)	0.60 (0.44, 0.75)	0.27 *	0.63 (0.50, 0.77)	0.32 *	0.61 *	0.089
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>																					
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.70 (0.61, 0.78)	0.61 (0.59, 0.64)	0.65 (0.60, 0.70)	0.69 (0.64, 0.74)	0.65 (0.61, 0.70)	0.59 (0.53, 0.65)	0.66 (0.60, 0.73)	0.56 (0.47, 0.65)	0.79 (0.68, 0.90)	0.60 (0.43, 0.77)	0.66 (0.55, 0.76)	0.75 *	0.58 (0.42, 0.75)	0.66 (0.56, 0.75)	0.73 (0.60, 0.86)	0.73 (0.60, 0.86)	0.27 *	0.79 (0.62, 0.96)	0.68 *	0.39 *	0.006
Religious Service Attendance	0.56 (0.48, 0.65)	0.48 (0.45, 0.51)	0.52 (0.47, 0.57)	0.58 (0.52, 0.65)	0.54 (0.49, 0.59)	0.55 (0.47, 0.64)	0.40 (0.34, 0.47)	0.45 (0.39, 0.52)	0.80 (0.71, 0.89)	0.92 (0.87, 0.97)	0.87 (0.82, 0.92)	0.19 *	0.54 (0.43, 0.65)	0.57 (0.42, 0.73)	0.68 (0.54, 0.83)	0.42 (0.21, 0.63)	0.00 *	0.37 (0.19, 0.55)	0.32 *	0.85 *	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.58 (0.51, 0.65)	0.52 (0.49, 0.55)	0.55 (0.51, 0.59)	0.52 (0.47, 0.57)	0.57 (0.52, 0.61)	0.53 (0.48, 0.59)	0.53 (0.46, 0.60)	0.52 (0.41, 0.62)	0.69 (0.60, 0.77)	0.64 (0.46, 0.82)	0.49 (0.37, 0.61)	0.35 *	0.51 (0.40, 0.61)	0.51 (0.35, 0.67)	0.39 (0.20, 0.58)	0.52 (0.36, 0.68)	0.27 *	0.76 (0.70, 0.82)	1.00 *	0.59 *	< .001
Religious Experience	0.67 (0.61, 0.73)	0.59 (0.56, 0.61)	0.65 (0.60, 0.70)	0.67 (0.60, 0.74)	0.63 (0.59, 0.67)	0.64 (0.57, 0.71)	0.60 (0.53, 0.67)	0.56 (0.48, 0.64)	0.67 (0.57, 0.77)	0.61 (0.50, 0.73)	0.48 (0.30, 0.66)	0.75 *	0.61 (0.52, 0.70)	0.70 (0.61, 0.78)	0.46 (0.34, 0.59)	0.59 (0.51, 0.66)	0.73 *	0.84 (0.74, 0.93)	1.00 *	0.44 *	< .001
Religious Reading	0.37 (0.29, 0.44)	0.22 (0.20, 0.25)	0.27 (0.23, 0.31)	0.26 (0.20, 0.31)	0.25 (0.22, 0.28)	0.29 (0.23, 0.34)	0.20 (0.14, 0.26)	0.19 (0.14, 0.25)	0.39 (0.27, 0.50)	0.49 (0.36, 0.63)	0.50 (0.31, 0.70)	0.16 *	0.26 (0.17, 0.35)	0.21 (0.10, 0.31)	0.25 (0.05, 0.46)	0.37 (0.18, 0.56)	0.00 *	0.33 (0.22, 0.45)	0.68 *	0.25 *	< .001

	Other	Tagalog	Cebuano	Ilocano/Ilokano	Visayan/Bisaya	Ilon-ggo/Hiligaynon	Bicolano/Bikolano	Waray	Tausug	Maranao	Maguindanao	Chinese-Filipino	Kapampangan	Pangasinense	Zamboangueno	Masbateno	Aeta	Igorot	Manugyan	Badjao	
Prayer-Meditation	0.74 (0.68, 0.80)	0.68 (0.65, 0.71)	0.75 (0.71, 0.80)	0.75 (0.70, 0.79)	0.73 (0.69, 0.78)	0.75 (0.71, 0.80)	0.69 (0.61, 0.77)	0.69 (0.64, 0.74)	0.65 (0.54, 0.75)	0.79 (0.66, 0.92)	0.77 (0.68, 0.85)	0.75 *	0.61 (0.46, 0.77)	0.70 (0.58, 0.83)	0.75 (0.58, 0.92)	0.69 (0.61, 0.77)	0.27 *	0.73 (0.56, 0.90)	0.32 *	0.85 *	0.022
Belief in God	0.90 (0.87, 0.93)	0.92 (0.91, 0.94)	0.90 (0.88, 0.93)	0.93 (0.89, 0.96)	0.94 (0.92, 0.96)	0.95 (0.93, 0.98)	0.95 (0.91, 0.98)	0.94 (0.91, 0.98)	0.94 (0.89, 0.99)	0.95 (0.88, 1.02)	0.93 (0.82, 1.03)	0.87 *	0.90 (0.83, 0.97)	0.90 (0.80, 0.99)	0.88 (0.73, 1.02)	0.93 (0.86, 1.00)	1.00 *	0.97 (0.94, 1.01)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.051
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.94 (0.90, 0.98)	0.91 (0.88, 0.93)	0.93 (0.90, 0.96)	0.92 (0.87, 0.96)	0.91 (0.87, 0.94)	0.93 (0.90, 0.96)	0.90 (0.84, 0.96)	0.89 (0.85, 0.93)	0.94 (0.91, 0.97)	0.99 (0.96, 1.02)	0.91 (0.86, 0.95)	0.90 *	0.90 (0.79, 1.01)	0.90 (0.81, 1.00)	0.90 (0.67, 1.12)	0.95 (0.85, 1.04)	1.00 *	0.93 (0.83, 1.03)	1.00 *	0.97 *	0.022
Religious Comfort	0.93 (0.89, 0.97)	0.92 (0.91, 0.94)	0.93 (0.90, 0.96)	0.93 (0.89, 0.96)	0.91 (0.88, 0.94)	0.92 (0.89, 0.96)	0.91 (0.87, 0.95)	0.90 (0.85, 0.95)	0.97 (0.93, 1.00)	0.99 (0.95, 1.04)	0.89 (0.82, 0.96)	0.62 *	0.91 (0.81, 1.01)	0.95 (0.86, 1.04)	0.81 (0.66, 0.96)	0.96 (0.86, 1.05)	1.00 *	0.93 (0.82, 1.03)	0.86 *	1.00 *	0.002
Loved by God	0.98 (0.96, 1.00)	0.97 (0.95, 0.98)	0.97 (0.95, 0.99)	0.95 (0.92, 0.98)	0.96 (0.94, 0.98)	0.96 (0.93, 0.99)	0.95 (0.92, 0.98)	0.97 (0.92, 1.01)	0.95 (0.92, 0.99)	0.99 (0.98, 1.00)	0.94 (0.87, 1.01)	0.75 *	0.96 (0.90, 1.02)	0.98 (0.94, 1.01)	0.95 (0.89, 1.00)	0.98 (0.93, 1.02)	1.00 *	1.00 (0.98, 1.02)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.940
Spiritual Punishment	0.65 (0.55, 0.75)	0.60 (0.57, 0.64)	0.71 (0.67, 0.75)	0.56 (0.49, 0.63)	0.67 (0.62, 0.71)	0.68 (0.61, 0.75)	0.62 (0.53, 0.70)	0.68 (0.55, 0.80)	0.69 (0.58, 0.81)	0.63 (0.47, 0.79)	0.62 (0.47, 0.77)	0.54 *	0.63 (0.48, 0.78)	0.64 (0.49, 0.80)	0.72 (0.48, 0.97)	0.70 (0.55, 0.85)	0.71 *	0.61 (0.47, 0.76)	0.45 *	0.61 *	< .001
Religious Criticism	0.66 (0.58, 0.74)	0.55 (0.52, 0.58)	0.62 (0.57, 0.66)	0.56 (0.50, 0.61)	0.60 (0.55, 0.64)	0.60 (0.54, 0.65)	0.53 (0.44, 0.62)	0.54 (0.44, 0.64)	0.53 (0.38, 0.67)	0.64 (0.44, 0.85)	0.66 (0.47, 0.86)	0.41 *	0.60 (0.46, 0.74)	0.42 (0.18, 0.66)	0.47 (0.29, 0.65)	0.59 (0.38, 0.79)	0.71 *	0.47 (0.31, 0.63)	0.32 *	0.76 *	< .001
Evangelism	0.81 (0.73, 0.90)	0.76 (0.73, 0.79)	0.80 (0.75, 0.85)	0.77 (0.73, 0.82)	0.78 (0.74, 0.82)	0.80 (0.74, 0.86)	0.76 (0.68, 0.85)	0.73 (0.66, 0.80)	0.85 (0.76, 0.95)	0.91 (0.68, 1.14)	0.75 (0.64, 0.86)	0.69 *	0.73 (0.58, 0.88)	0.75 (0.59, 0.90)	0.67 (0.47, 0.86)	0.82 (0.69, 0.95)	0.71 *	0.84 (0.72, 0.95)	1.00 *	0.79 *	< .001
<i>Personality Traits</i>																					
Extraversion	3.02 (2.88, 3.16)	2.89 (2.83, 2.95)	3.16 (3.06, 3.27)	3.00 (2.90, 3.10)	3.13 (3.03, 3.23)	3.03 (2.90, 3.15)	2.91 (2.78, 3.03)	3.04 (2.93, 3.14)	2.83 (2.58, 3.08)	3.19 (2.89, 3.48)	2.99 (2.77, 3.20)	2.16 *	3.15 (2.95, 3.34)	3.02 (2.74, 3.30)	2.94 (2.66, 3.22)	2.83 (2.69, 2.96)	3.50 *	3.04 (2.57, 3.51)	4.03 *	3.72 *	< .001
Openness to Experience	3.23 (2.98, 3.49)	3.27 (3.20, 3.34)	2.83 (2.69, 2.96)	3.49 (3.39, 3.59)	2.93 (2.76, 3.11)	3.54 (3.28, 3.80)	3.34 (3.18, 3.49)	3.76 (3.57, 3.95)	3.54 (3.38, 3.70)	3.59 (3.20, 3.97)	3.07 (2.47, 3.67)	3.05 *	3.34 (3.01, 3.68)	3.45 (3.15, 3.75)	3.39 (2.96, 3.83)	2.84 (2.33, 3.35)	4.97 *	3.22 (2.87, 3.57)	3.37 *	3.13 *	< .001

	Other	Tagalog	Cebuano	Ilocano/Ilokano	Visayan/Bisaya	Ilon-ggo/Hiligaynon	Bicolano/Bikolano	Waray	Tausug	Maranao	Maguindanao	Chinese-Filipino	Kapampangan	Pangasinense	Zamboangueno	Masbateno	Aeta	Igorot	Man- gyan	Bad- jao	
Agreeableness	1.48 (1.30, 1.65)	1.71 (1.63, 1.78)	1.33 (1.25, 1.42)	1.76 (1.59, 1.94)	1.55 (1.45, 1.65)	1.34 (1.17, 1.50)	1.77 (1.61, 1.92)	1.59 (1.42, 1.75)	1.08 (0.92, 1.24)	1.56 (1.31, 1.81)	1.36 (1.06, 1.67)	2.08 *	1.65 (1.38, 1.92)	1.68 (1.39, 1.97)	1.45 (1.08, 1.82)	1.67 (1.32, 2.02)	2.73 *	1.65 (1.36, 1.95)	1.56 *	1.33 *	< .001
Conscientiousness	1.55 (1.33, 1.77)	1.53 (1.47, 1.60)	1.34 (1.23, 1.45)	1.47 (1.33, 1.60)	1.45 (1.35, 1.56)	1.60 (1.44, 1.77)	1.56 (1.43, 1.68)	1.76 (1.62, 1.90)	1.16 (0.81, 1.51)	1.54 (1.20, 1.88)	0.93 (0.71, 1.14)	1.62 *	1.74 (1.42, 2.06)	1.64 (1.35, 1.93)	1.47 (1.09, 1.85)	1.42 (1.14, 1.69)	1.90 *	1.73 (1.47, 1.99)	1.00 *	1.17 *	< .001
Neuroticism	2.77 (2.61, 2.93)	2.79 (2.72, 2.87)	2.90 (2.77, 3.04)	2.61 (2.43, 2.79)	3.03 (2.91, 3.15)	2.81 (2.70, 2.92)	2.68 (2.53, 2.83)	2.77 (2.65, 2.89)	2.62 (2.24, 3.01)	3.28 (3.05, 3.52)	2.57 (2.34, 2.80)	2.39 *	2.90 (2.62, 3.17)	2.62 (2.37, 2.86)	2.47 (1.92, 3.02)	2.53 (2.34, 2.73)	3.50 *	2.83 (2.64, 3.02)	3.34 *	1.49 *	< .001
<i>Family Factors</i>																					
Ever Married	0.66 (0.57, 0.74)	0.48 (0.45, 0.52)	0.62 (0.58, 0.67)	0.61 (0.54, 0.68)	0.50 (0.45, 0.55)	0.62 (0.57, 0.68)	0.49 (0.41, 0.56)	0.48 (0.40, 0.56)	0.61 (0.51, 0.70)	0.89 (0.75, 1.03)	0.77 (0.66, 0.89)	0.26 *	0.62 (0.52, 0.72)	0.63 (0.48, 0.77)	0.45 (0.27, 0.63)	0.62 (0.43, 0.82)	0.27 *	0.79 (0.71, 0.87)	1.00 *	1.00 *	< .001
Divorced	0.00 (0.00, 0.01)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 (0.00, 0.01)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.02)	0.01 (0.00, 0.14)	0.05 (0.00, 0.14)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	*
Children	1.89 (1.58, 2.20)	1.82 (1.73, 1.92)	1.72 (1.55, 1.89)	1.62 (1.45, 1.78)	1.75 (1.61, 1.89)	1.77 (1.63, 1.91)	2.06 (1.87, 2.26)	1.97 (1.69, 2.26)	2.31 (1.98, 2.64)	2.71 (1.99, 3.42)	2.65 (1.34, 3.96)	0.00 *	2.10 (1.62, 2.58)	1.97 (1.57, 2.36)	1.18 (0.60, 1.77)	2.64 (1.55, 3.73)	1.59 *	1.66 (1.26, 2.05)	0.68 *	2.24 *	< .001

Note. *95% confidence interval cannot be estimated based on the observed data.

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Buenconsejo: Conceptualization, Writing - Original draft, Writing - Review & editing. Contreras: Conceptualization, Writing - Review & editing. Nabia: Conceptualization, Writing - Review & editing. Socrates: Conceptualization, Writing - Review & editing. Case: Conceptualization, Writing - Review & editing. Lomas: Conceptualization, Writing - Review & editing. Chen: Conceptualization, Writing - Review & editing. Cowden: Conceptualization, Writing - Review & editing. Padgett: Conceptualization, Methodology, Formal Analysis, Data curation, Writing - Review & editing. Johnson: Conceptualization, Methodology, Funding acquisition, Supervision, Writing - Review & editing. VanderWeele: Conceptualization, Methodology, Funding acquisition, Supervision, Writing - Review & editing.

Conflict of interest

Tyler J. VanderWeele reports consulting fees from Gloop Inc., along with shared revenue received by Harvard University in its license agreement with Gloop according to the University IP policy. Other authors declare no competing interests.

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Ethical approval

This project was ruled exempt by the Baylor University Institutional Review Board (#1841317-2). All personally identifiable information was removed from the data used in this study by Gallup Inc. Institutional Review Board approval for all data collection activities was obtained by Gallup Inc.

AI statement

AI tools (Grammarly and Microsoft Copilot) were used for grammar and language refinement. The authors prepared the original draft of this manuscript and take full responsibility for the accuracy, integrity, and originality of the work.

Data availability statement

The data that support the findings of this article are openly available on the Open Science Framework and in the Supplementary Materials. The specific dataset used was Wave 1 non-sensitive global data available from February 2024 to March 2026 via preregistration and publicly available thereafter (<https://www.cos.io/gfs-access-data>).

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